# PAPERS OF ERNEST BLYTHE

( P24 )



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#### Introduction

The papers of Ernest Blythe were deposited in the Archives Department, University College, Dublin, by his son, Earnain de Blaghd, in March 1975. The collection consists of material relating to Blythe's political and ministerial career, to his activities as Secretary to Clondalkin Paper Mills, Managing Director of the Abbey Theatre, and member of the R.T.E. Authority, and to personal affairs. That section of the collection described in this list, P24/1 - 560, relates to his political and ministerial career, in particular to the various ministerial positions held in the Provisional Government (Minister for Local Government and Acting Minister for Home Affairs) and in the Executive Council of Saorstat Eireann (Minister for Trade and Commerce, Minister for Local Government, Acting Minister for Defence, Minister for Posts and Telegraphs, and Minister for Finance).

The collection has been arranged into general sections corresponding to the First and Second Dail, Provisional Government, and the Irish Free State. The arrangement of material within these three sections has been determined largely by the structure and functioning of the bodies in question. The third and largest section, that containing Irish Free State material, 1922 - 32, has been divided into Executive Council material and into material originating in or received by Departments headed by Blythe as Minister.

The Executive Council material, documents circulated to members of the Executive Council in relation to matters on the agenda for meetings or simply for their information, was generally circulated by the Department of the President of the Executive Council as the secretariat to the government. As such, this material usually has a Department of the President file number (an S. number) and a concordance of departmental file numbers and the document reference numbers in this list has been appended to this introduction. This S. numeration has been continued in the Department of the Taoiseach and those files available in the State Paper Office (National Archives) in conjunction with Cabinet minutes, generally bear an S. number.

With regard to ministerial positions held by Blythe in the Executive Council, it should be noted that with the exception of Finance and Local Government, these were of a temporary nature. The Department of Finance material has been arranged according to the functioning of the department. This list also describes material of a semi-official nature and some printed material, the former consisting mainly of correspondence not related directly to the functioning of government.

Concordance of Blythe reference numbers with Department of the President file numbers (S files) for material placed on the agenda of Executive Council meetings.

g 9000	P24/	
	124	S.5965
	125	S.5965
S.4127	126	S.3629
S.1828/22	127	S.1995
S4150	128	S.1971
S4285c	129	S.1801
S.4526	130	S.3815
S.4777	131	S.4048
S.6057	132	S.1801
S.5896	133	S.3890
S.3590	134	S.4120
S.6147	135	S.3346
S.6048/2	136	S.1976
S.6048/3	138	S.4305
S.4105	139	S.4437
S.4541	140	S.4405
S.4978	141	S.4563
S.3328	142	S.4730
S.4529	143	S.4978
S.5090	144	S.5583
S.4469/17	145	S.1831/2
S.3194	147	S.5450/1
S.4989/2	148	S.3118
S.6137	150	S.4150
S.6138	151	S.5681B
S.4199	152	S:3424
S.5431	153	S.3238
S.4183	154	S.3677
S.3766	155	S.1983
S.5245	156	S.1801
S.1819	157	S.4834B
	S4150 S4285c S.4526 S.4777 S.6057 S.5896 S.3590 S.6147 S.6048/2 S.6048/3 S.4105 S.4541 S.4978 S.3328 S.4529 S.5090 S.4469/17 S.3194 S.4989/2 S.6137 S.6138 S.4199 S.5431 S.4183 S.3766 S.5245	S. 3979       125         S. 4127       126         S. 1828/22       127         S4150       128         S4285c       129         S. 4526       130         S. 4777       131         S. 6057       132         S. 5896       133         S. 3590       134         S. 6048/2       136         S. 6048/2       136         S. 6048/3       138         S. 4105       139         S. 4541       140         S. 4978       141         S. 3328       142         S. 4529       143         S. 5090       144         S. 4469/17       145         S. 3194       147         S. 4989/2       148         S. 6137       150         S. 6138       151         S. 4199       152         S. 5431       153         S. 4183       154         S. 3766       155         S. 5245       156

P24/ 159 S.1971 160 S.3302 161 S.4735 162 S.1603 163 S.4380/15164 S.5837 165 S.5880 166 S.5944 167 S.6017 168 S.5074 169 S.5864

S.5864C

170

- I. FIRST DAIL, 21 January 1919 16 August 1921
- A. The Dail in session: procedure
- 1 1919

Standing orders including rules on language, ... the right of admission, summons to the Dail, orders of the day and suspension of questions and motions, rules of debate and closure, orders, divisions and quorum.

- B. Reports of committees and commissions
- December 1919 January 1920

Minutes of evidence of the Commission of Enquiry into the Resources and Industries of Ireland. Topics dealt with include

meat products,
coal, peat and water power,
industrial methods,
agriculture and diarying.

Zevidence of four named witnesses
missing 7
379 pp

- C. Official publications
- 3 July 1921

National Land Bank, report and balance sheet for the half year ended 30 June 1921.

# A. In its executive capacity

#### i. The Cabinet

4 7 October 1921 Typescript copy of the Instructions to Plenipotentiaries

#### ii. The Dail in session

#### a. Procedure

5 16 - 18 August 1921 Orders of the day: agenda for the three initial sessions of the Second Dail, the first two public, the third private.

Routine matters on 16 August include subscription to the Oath of Allegiance and the election of a speaker and deputy.

Proceedings on 17 August consist of a statement by President de Valera and the submission of ministerial reports. ∠see P24/11 - 19 ∠

Proceedings on 18 August consist of discussion of the peace negotiations, a motion on the alteration of the Constitution, the election of the President of the Republic, and ministerial and private members motions.

6 4 January 1922

Orders of the day: motion by Arthur Griffith for the approval of the Treaty; motion by President de Valera. /latter not taken until 6 January, see P24/7 /

7(A) 6 January 1922

Orders of the day: statement by President de Valera; motion by the President that as the '..Articles of Agreement for a Treaty ..do not reconcile Irish national aspirations and the association of Ireland with the community of nations known as the British Commonwealth, and cannot establish a lasting peace..Dail Eireann makes to the British government and people the following proposal..' /see P24/7 (B) /; notice of a motion by Eoin MacNeill /see P24/8 /.

#### P24/

7(B) 6 January 1922

The President's alternative proposals, submitted on foot of his motion, relating to the status of Ireland and the terms of its association with the Commonwealth.

8 7 January 1922

Extract from orders of the day: notice of a motion by Eoin MacNeill containing a definition of the sovereignty of Ireland.

# b. Legislation

9

Decree as to the purported exercise of public functions, detailing penalties to be imposed for such exercise without the authority of the Republic.

#### c. Memoranda to the Dail

10

Memorandum on the work of the National Land Bank.

#### iii. Ministerial reports

Copies of nine of eleven ministerial reports submitted at the second session of the first meeting of the Second Dail.

11 17 August 1921

Department of Foreign Affairs; report prepared by Riobard O Breandain, under-secretary, and presented by the Minister, Arthur Griffith. Included are the number and location of representatives abroad, with details of their reports.

- 17 August 1921 Department of Home Affairs; report concerns activities since the last session / May 1921 / with reference to Republican Courts and police, bureaux for relief works, and emigration.
- 17 August 1921 Department of Finance; report submitted by Michael Collins includes a review of the operation of the department and a 'Statement of position as at close of business on 30 June 1921'.
- Department of Labour; report prepared by R. Mac Coistin, secretary.

  Includes details of activities under Madame Markievicz / 19 August 25 October 1919 / with special reference to the National Conciliation Board for the settlement of trade disputes; activities under Alderman T. Kelly / 7 July 26 September 1920 / , substitute for Markievicz from her arrest, include the establishment of an employment bureau for men resigning from the R.I.C. for patriotic reasons, and of a bureau under Lily O'Brennan for the placement of members of the I.R.A. and Cumann na mBan forced to leave their previous employment; activities under Joseph McGrath, minister from October 1920.
- 15 17 August 1921 Ministry of National Language; report submitted by the minister, Sean T.

  O Ceallaigh, deals with proposals for the promotion of Irish through the educational system.

  Second copy in Irish 7
- 17 August 1921 Department of Trade and Commerce
  Ernest Blythe, minister J; report
  includes details of the appointment
  and trade activities of foreign consulates, the development of dressed meat exports, government finance to new
  industries, and the boycott of British goods.
- 17 August 1921 Department of Fisheries; report deals with the provision of boats, the results of the Congested Districts Board, markets at home and abroad, and the provision of ice and cold storage.
- 18 17 August 1921 Department of Agriculture; report deals with the land acquisition scheme under the Dail Loan Fund, agricultural labour disputes, and land troubles in the south and west.

#### P24/

19 Department of Publicity; report by the director, Desmond Fitzgerald, on the history and progress of the department with special reference to the establishment and dissemenation of the Irish Bulletin.

# iv. Reports of delegations

December 1921 Report to Dail Eireann from the Irish
Delegation of Plenipotentiaries includes dates and details of the Committees
of the Primary Conference and information on informal
meetings with Thomas Jones, secretary to the Cabinet.

## v. Official publications

21	July - September 1921	23 issues of the <u>Irish Bulletin</u> , published by the Department of Publicity, Dail Eireann [vol. 5, nos. 39 - 75, incomplete ].
22	October 1921	Official correspondence relating to the peace negotiations, June - September 1920.
23	14 December 1921	Agenda for the session of Dail Eireann.
24	December 1921	Text of the treaty between Great Britain and Ireland.

#### B. The Dail in its legislative capacity

## i. The Cabinet

25 11 January - Minutes of cabinet meetings; the 27 February 1922 meetings of 11 - 13 January are the last of the cabinet in a sole executive capacity. Matters discussed include the appointment of ministers; the payment of outgoing ministers; an amnesty for prisoners to come into effect with the institution of the Provisional Government; the convention of a meeting to approve the Treaty on 14 January at the Mansion House. Meetings from 16 January are styled 'of Ministry' with the exception of meetings on 16, 24 January, 'Cabinet', and 23 February, 'Cabinet and \( \square{1} \) Trustees'.

c. February 1922 Submission to cabinet by staff involved in the organisation of the Belfast Boycott; they protest against their dismissal upon the termination of the boycott and call for a guarantee of re-employment.

#### ii. The Dail in session

27 - 1 March - 10 copies of <u>orders of the day</u>, 36 18 May 1922 containing questions to the Dail and motions tabled.

## iii. Departmental reports

Department of Education; report deals with primary and secondary schools and scholarships to preparatory colleges ∠ second copy in Irish J.

April 1922

Ministry of Home Affairs; report deals with the successful functioning of Curcuit Courts; difficulties in the operation of district and parish courts; raids on court offices by Irregulars and removal of court registers and records; organisation of the police force and the enforcement of the Decree against Emigration.

P24/

Ministry of Labour; report deals with Irish railways, Canal Commissioners, creameries, the printing trade, the employment of female labour by Dublin master printers, and a dispute involving Irish Merchant Tailors. Included is an appendix listing cases reported for arbitration before 11 January 1922.

Department of Local Government; report deals with the distribution of relief along the western seaboard in cases of acute hardship occasioned by the troubles; also deals with the disruption of local finances due to non-payment of rates and recent growth and development within the department. \( \subseteq 2 \) copies \( \subseteq \)

Department of Trade; deals with the appointment and activities of consuls and the necessity for a carefully controlled customs tariff.

Department of Publicity; deals with efforts made to counteract the belief that attacks on Belfast nationalists were perpetrated by Sinn Fein.

#### 

January 1922 Report of a meeting informally arranged between five deputies from the antiTreaty side and five from the Treaty side, held at the home of Sean T. O'Kelly, 4 - 5 January 1922, to discuss possible action to prevent a split in Dail Eireann in the event of the Treaty being accepted by the Dail. Notes the matters upon which agreement was reached.

Report submitted by Seamus Breathnach, director, on the revival of Aonach Tailteann for August 1922. Included is a programme of events and estimated costs.

- 45(1) 10 11 May 1922 Dail Committee on Agreed Election.

  Report of the Treaty delegation to the Committee. Included is the text of the document submitted to the Committee as the final basis for an agreed election. Appendices include the basis for the formation of the Third Dail and the text of Harry Boland's proposals to the Committee. ∠ The text of Boland's proposals differs here from that given by the Republican delegation; see P24/45(2) ✓
- 45(2) 11 May 1922 <u>Dail Committee on Agreed Election.</u>
  Report of the Republican delegation, submitted as a supplement to the joint report. Included are proposals from Army officers present at Committee meetings.
- Dail Committee on Agreed Election.

  Report of the Treaty delegation on five sessions of the resumed Committee.

  Details discussion on proposals and counter-proposals.
- 45(4) 17 May 1922 <u>Dail Committee on Agreed Election.</u>
  Report of the Republican delegation on resumed proceedings.

## v. Official publications

46	February 1922	Dail accounts for the two half yearly periods ending 30 June 1921 and 31 December 1921.
47	April 1922	Dail interim accounts for the period 1 January - 10 April 1922. 2 copies 7
48	April 1922	Dail report on Foreign Affairs
49	April 1922	Report on the activities of the Labour Department for the period 11 January - 18 April 1922. See P24/39 7

ghost number

April 1922 Despatch from Army Council, Oglaigh na hEireann, G.H.Q., Dublin, to each T.D. Included is a brief summary of events leading to the occupation of the Four Courts and the text of a letter to the Dail on 14 April containing an exposition of Irregular policy on the question of the Republic.

#### C. The Dail in prorogation

i. Reports to Cabinet/Provisional Government

52	July 1922	Ministry of Economic Affairs reports
	•	on railways, variously submitted to
		the minister Trade and Commerce, to
		the acting chairman ∠Provisional
		Government, to the President, and to
		each minister.
		[4 reports]

February - Ministry of Foreign Affairs. Copies of July 1922 correspondence with Count O'Byrne

Free State envoy concerning his application for an audience with the Pope and the associated question of Papal recognition of the Free State.

### ii. Secretariat to the President

Typescript copies and originals of Republican journals, prepared and collected for the information of President Griffith and his ministers.

54(A)	6, 10 July 1922	<u>Nationality</u>
54(B)	21 July 1922	The Fenian
54(C)	12 August 1922	The Nation

P24/		
54(D)	June - September 1922	Poblacht na hEireann / 43 items
54(E)	1 September 1922	Freedom
54(F)	1 April 1922	Freeman's Journal

The I.R.A. in the West

# iii. Official publications

54(G)

		An tOglach
55(A)	25 April 1922	regular issue
55(B)	29 July 1922	snecial war issue

## IRISH PROVISIONAL GOVERNMENT

# I. THE SOUTHERN PARLIAMENT

Copy of the agenda for the 'Meeting convened in pursuance of Clauses 17 and 18 of the Articles of Agreement for a Treaty between Great Britain and Ireland, signed in London on 6 December 1922'.

- A. Provisional Government to 9 September 1922
- i. Meetings of government

#### a. Minutes

Extracts from minutes of meetings of the Provisional Government, forwarded by the Secretary / Diarmuid O hEigeartaigh / Extracts P.G. 69, 70, 73 / see P24/57 - 59 / are sent to Blythe in his capacity as acting minister for Home Affairs and are annotated 'copy sent to Mr / E.J. / Duggan' minister proper / Extract P.G. 75 / see P24/60 / is sent to Duggan in the first instance, with a copy sent to Blythe. Extracts P.G. 77, 78, 85 / see P24/61 - 63 / are sent to Blythe in his capacity as minister for Trade.

57	24 July 1922	Extract with reference to Gormanstown Camp as an internment centre for captured Irregulars; Republican Courts; the stopping and examination of motor cars in Dublin. $\angle$ P.G. 69 $\nearrow$
58	25 July 1922	Extract with reference to partial rescindment of the decree creating Republican Courts. $\angle$ P.G. 71 $\angle$
59	∠ ?July 1922  ∠	Extract with reference to Dublin Metropolitan Police insignia. P.G.73 7
60	29 July 1922	Extract with reference to the Civic Guards \( \sumsymbol{P} \). G. 75 \( \sumsymbol{J} \)
61	31 July 1922	Extract with reference to accommodation for legal staff in Dublin Castle; to Civic Guard uniform and transfer of control of the Guard to Home AffairsP.G. 77_7
62	1 August 1922	Extract with reference to North-East Ulster and the appointment of a committee to deal with relevant matters.  _P.G. 78_7

F 441	p	2	4	/
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8 August 1922 Extract with reference to the report of a commission on the Civic Guard; Kilmainham Military Prison and privileges for inmates.  $\angle$  P.G. 85\_7

64 Z?August 1922\_7 Oath of allegiance to the Provisional Government to be taken by members of the armed forces.

# b. Documents submitted for information

Ministry of Agriculture. Copies of correspondence between Michael Collins, Chairman of the Provisional Government, and Winston S. Churchill, Secretary of State for the Colonies, concerning the administration of the Diseases of Animals Act in the six county area. Included is a report form the Department on conditions in Derry.

#### c. Correspondence conducted by the Provisional Government

George, Prime Minister, and Diarmuid O hEigeartaigh, Secretary to the Provisional Government on behalf of Michael Collins, Chairman. Correspondence concerns the assassins of Field-Marshal Sir Henry Wilson and their suspected connection with the I.R.A. Lloyd George also requests that action be taken against the Irregular forces in the Four Courts. The Provisional Government's reply requests access to incriminating documents in the custody of the British Government, referred to by Lloyd George.

P24/

ii. Reports of committees and commissions

68 June 1922 Cost of living committee. Principal recommendation refers to the necessity for an immediate decision '... in regard to the Civil Service generally, and especially in regard to the Post Office...' 

- 69 August 1922

Commission of enquiry into the Civic Guard. The report includes a resume of evidence with conclusions and recommendations.

iii. Ernest Blythe, Acting Minister for Home Affairs in the Provisional Government

## a. Outgoing correspondence

70 9 August 1922 Memorandum in regard to policy on North-East Ulster, prepared by Blythe and sent by him to  $\bigcirc J.J.$  Walsh $\bigcirc J$ , Postmaster General, Desmond FitzGerald  $\bigcirc Minister$  for

Foreign Affairs 7, and to the Ministers for Education  $\angle$  Finian Lynch  $\overline{J}$  and Agriculture  $\angle$  P. Hogan  $\overline{J}$ .

71 August 1922

Note from Blythe to the Commissioner of the Civic Guards, enclosing correspondence from A.W. Cope, Dublin Castle, regarding the transfer of the Castle and of Ship Street Barracks to the custody of the Guards. Blythe requests the Commissioner's opinion.

and expressing his agreement.

### b. Incoming correspondence

Note from J.J. Walsh ∠ Postmaster 72 [?July 1922] General J returning Blythe's memorandum on local courts [enclosed] 28 July 1922 Letter from P. Hogan, Ministry of Agriculture, to Blythe, concerning the establishment of a new judicial system, with objections to parish and district courts. 

\_ probably with reference to Blythe's memorandum on local courts, see P24/72\_7

74 10 August 1922 Letter from Michael Collins, Commander-in-Chief, to Blythe, acknowledging receipt of a memorandum concerning Inspector Walsh's report ∠?on garrisoning in Dublin Castle Z and enclosing queries on the subject.

## iv. Official publications

Report of the Interdepartmental Committee on the Cost of Living in Ireland. Marked 'Strictly Confidential' and 'To Mr Blythe'.

- B. Provisional Government, 9 September 6 December 1922
  - i. Meetings of government
    - a. Documents circulated for information

	October 1922	Memoranda from Kevin O'Shiel, Assistant Legal Adviser to the Government.
76		The Boundary Commission Organisation.
77		Procedure at the Boundary Commission.
78		The Boundary Commission: the attitude of some people in the North-East.

79 26 October 1922

Letter from O.E. Niemeyer, Treasury Chambers, Whitehall, to [William ] O'Brien [Secretary, Department of Finance ] concerning R.I.C. pensions.

# ii. Secretariat to the Provisional Government

Typescript copies of republican newsheets, probably prepared for the information of Government.

80(A) 17 September 1922 Freedom

80(B) 6 October 1922 The Nation

80(C) October - Daily Bulletin \( \sum\_{14} \) issues \( \sum\_{15} \)
November 1922

# iii. Ernest Blythe, Minister for Local Government in the Provisional Government

- 23 September 1922 Letter from S. MacGrath, AccountantGeneral, to Blythe, enclosing a memorandum concerning 'dealings of Government moneys by Irregulars at Cork in July and August
  1922'. Included is a letter from G.E. Dalton, MajorGeneral, Command H.Q., Cork, to 'The Manager, Cork',
  requesting information as to deposit and current accounts
  opened since 1 July 1922, and details of the purchase of
  drafts and payment of cheques, in connection with the
  investigation into the seizure of public funds by Irregulars
- 82 20 November 1922 Memorandum from Seosamh O Braonain,
  Ministry of Finance, to Blythe, concerning matters discussed at the
  Minister's \( \subseteq \text{W.T. Cosgrave} \subseteq \text{meeting with the Cabinet} \)
  Committee on Irish Affairs at the Colonial Office, London,
  9 10 November 1922.

P24/

Letter from D. Mac Aodhain, Saint Patrick's College, Maynooth, informing Blythe that he has called in vain to see him and asking his opinion of one Eamonn Mac Cuill.

# iv. Official publications

The Three Dominion Constitutions.

Text of 'A Bill to enact a Constitution for Saorstat Eireann and for implementing the Treaty between Great Britain and Ireland...' \( \sigma\) annotated \( \sigma\). Copy of the English language version of the Free State Constitution.

# III. DAIL EIREANN, 9 September - 6 December 1922

#### A. Ernest Blythe T.D.

Avenue, Rathgar, Dublin, to Blythe'as a member of the Dail'. Murphy complains of raids by Provisional Government forces on his home and that of his son-in-law, Pol O Fearghail, at Little Fortfield, Terenure.

P24/ B. Official publications

Report of the Committee on Standing Orders \_\_procedure in the Dail \_\_7

Typescript draft of the report of the Committee on Standing Orders with annotations and amendments by Blythe.

IRISH FREE STATE: SAORSTAT EIREANN, December 1922 - January 1932

# I. FREE STATE CABINET

#### A. Documents submitted to Cabinet

Jecember 1922 J Irregular activity in Great Britain:

memorandum concerning the position of
the British government in relation to
such activity; prepared by \( \subseteq ?T.M. \) Healy \( \subseteq \) on the basis
of a despatch received by him from the Duke of Devonshire
\( \subseteq \section \) Secretary of State for the Colonies \( \supseteq \).

## II. EXECUTIVE COUNCIL

A. Documents submitted to the Executive Council, placed on the agenda of meetings

i. Submitted by Department of the President

91 May 1924 Personal property of de Valera at Washington office: letter from Professor T.A. Smiddy, Saorstat Minister Plenipotentiary to U.S.A., requesting permission to hand over property consisting of private papers and clothes to the mother of Eamon de Valera.

July 1924 92

Pensions: widows of 1916 patriots. Application to the Exexcutive Council for an increase in the amount received under the Army Pensions Act 1924, from Mrs Aine Ceannt and Mrs Kathleen Clarke.

93 October 1924

Divorce: procedure on the introduction of private bills. Letter from \( \int \) Michael Hayes 7 Ceann Comhairle, recommending that the Joint Committee on Standing Orders be called upon to submit standing orders on the above. Included is a copy of the committee's report and a copy notice for a meeting of the Catholic Truth Society on divorce.

94 June 1925

Seanad election: note from \( \subseteq \) John O' Byrne J Attorney-General, proposing an amendment to the Constitution to permit elections to the Seanad to take place before the expiry of the three year term of office. TA meeting of the Executive Council was especially convened to discuss

95 July 1925

this matter 7

Boundary Commission: copies of correspondence November 1924 - July 1925 7 between F.B. Bourdillon, Secretary to the Boundary Commission, and the Office of the President of the Executive Council, with reference to the submission of evidence to the Commission by the Saorstat.

96 March 1931

Privy Council Appeals: covering note from [John A. Costello], Attorney-General, with enclosed draft bills, Supreme Court (Confirmation of Judgement) Act, 1931, and Constitution (Amendment No. 17) Act, 1931.

#### ii. Submitted by the Department of Finance

97(A) July 1925 Changes in the law concerning banking and note issue: memorandum on the constitution of the proposed Banking Commission with enclosed correspondence on the selection of members.

97(B) January 1926 Annuities for former ministers: memorandum on the proposed pension scheme.

98 July 1930

Tully Stud Farm: memorandum with special reference to the profits of the stud and the legal position as to the vesting of ownership of the stud in the Saorstat. Included is a survey of future prospects of the stud and a report on semi-official discussions with the British government concerning the change of ownership.

99 September 1931

<u>Financial position</u>: memorandum on the financial position of the Saorstat, prepared by J.J. McElligot / Secretary to the Department of Finance / The severity of the country's financial position is stressed and economies in government expenditure are recommended rather than increases in taxation. Included is a supplementary memorandum based upon revised estimates for the tax year 1932-3, that '.. have been prepared on the rather sanguine assumption that the present trade depression will continue Lbut J will not seriously increase in intensity during the period up to the 31 March 1933'. Marked 'Strictly Confidential'.

iii. Submitted by the Department of Agriculture

100 May 1924 Food control: memorandum on the organisation of food control during the First World War. Included is a draft Retail Prices Bill, concerned mainly with foodstuffs.

iv. Submitted by the Attorney-General Law Department\_7

October 1931 101

Courts of Justice Act, 1924: enclosing a copy of the report of the Joint Committee on the above and a memorandum on the report  $\mathcal{L}$  enclosures missing\_7.

102 January 1932

the Great Seal.

Theatre Royal: proposed renewal of patent. Report by John A. Costello as to the progress of the application with a draft form of renewed patent. Decision required: advice to the Governor-General to issue the patent under

103 January 1932

Queen's Theatre: proposed renewal of patent. Documents and decision required as at P24/102.

#### v. Submitted by the Department of Defence

104 April 1924 Withdrawal of military protection for mails: with reference to government

mails in transit to the G.P.O. sorting

office.

105 November 1924 Date of termination of active service:

means of determining the above for the purposes of the Military Service

Pensions Act, 1924.

106 ghost number

107 Defence policy of the Saorstat: memo-

randum on the probable nature of aggression and the identity of the agg-

ressors. Included are statements on a policy of independence in the defence of the Saorstat, the Saorstat defence policy as part of the defence scheme of the British Empire, the policy of leaving the defence of the Saorstat to Britain, and defence policy with regard to North-East Ulster. Marked 'Secret'.

108 1926 -May April 1927

Coastal Defence: memorandum from Peadar Mac Suibhne 7, Chief-of-Staff, concerning the Saorstat's responsibility for coastal defence as outlined

in Article 6 of the Treaty (March 1926); copies of correspondence with the Duke of Devonshire, Secretary of State for the Colonies, concerning the future position of British naval and military reservists resident in the Saorstat (November 1923 - May 1924); copy of the report of the conference of British and Irish naval and military experts held in London (April 1927).

# vi. Submitted by the Department of External Affairs

November December 1924

Registration of the Anglo-Irish Treaty
by the Saorstat at the League of
Nations: copy of a despatch from J.H.
Thomas, Secretary of State for the
Colonies, to T.M. Healy, Governor-General, stating British
objections to such action on the basis that the Treaty
related to internal Commonwealth relations; copy of a
memorandum on the legal basis for registration; alternative
replies to Thomas' despatch, one to be chosen by the
Executive Council.

July 1925

Proposed visit to the U.S.A. by the President or Vice-President and the Minister for External Affairs: copy of a letter from \[ \sumsymbol{T}.A. \] Smiddy \[ \sumsymbol{J}, \] Minister Plenipotentiary at Washington, outlining the reasons for the visit.

Judicial Committee of the Privy Council:

'Confidential' correspondence from
L.S. Amery, Secretary of State for
Dominion Affairs, concerning the proposed appointment of
Indian and Saorstat judges to the Committee to extend the
number of Dominion countries involved; memorandum advising
resistance to the proposed appointment since it would
strengthen the Dominion status of the Saorstat; draft reply
to Amery.

25 June 1931 Constitution (Amendment No. 17) Bill, 1931: copy of the draft bill - An Act to amend the Constitution by making absolute the finality of decisions of the Supreme Court.

# vii. Submitted by the Department of Industry and Commerce

July 1925

Limits of Territorial Waters: report of the Interdepartmental Committee on the necessity of claiming rights over territorial inlets as defined at the Imperial Conference in October 1923. Included is a definition of territorial waters generally.

November 1929

Committee of enquiry into state insurance: the majority report consists of a survey of the type and volume of insurance business conducted by both national and foreign offices within the Saorstat and considers the major defects in insurance provision as they affect the state, the policyholder and domestic companies. A minority report dissociates itself from arguments advanced with regard to the insurance drain from the Saorstat and remedies for this. Included is a memorandum from John Leydon / Principal Officer, Department of Defence / on the activities of various governments in the areas of mining, shipping and railways and a memorandum from the Department of Industry and Commerce on the problems of the insurance system in the Saorstat with recommendations as to possible solutions.

March 1931

Cement manufacture in the Saorstat:

memorandum containing a review of

replies received from cement manufacture in Britain, Germany, Belgium and France, in answer to a circular letter from the Exceutive Council enquiring as to the conditions under which a cement factory might be established in the Saorstat; memorandum registering disapproval of state involvement in the industry.

April 1931

Proposed establishment of an oil refinery: memorandum containing a review of this project proposed by agents of an undisclosed American company; includes a consideration of the difficulties inherent in the transfer of public money to such a scheme.

# viii. Submitted by the Department of Justice

117 December 1924 - Exhumation of the remains of prisoners:

June 1925 memorandum concerning 13 men executed
by the British military authorities
during February - May 1921 and buried
in Cork Prison; request for exhumation and re-burial submitted by relatives of the men.

January 1931

Execution of warrants in criminal cases: memorandum on proposed legislation establishing reciprocity in this matter with Britain and Northern Ireland. Attached is a booklet issued by the Department, Reciprocity (Justice), 1928.

P24/ ix. Submitted by the Department of Local Government and Public Health

May 1927

May 1927

May 1927

May 1927

Interdepartmental committee of enquiry into venereal disease: draft report (March 1926); and analysis (December 1926); correspondence between the Departments of Local Government and the President as to the advisability of publication of the report (July 1926); revised report and correspondence concerning publication (May 1927) including a report of a meeting with Dr. Edward Byrne, Archbishop of Dublin.

120 <u>/c.October 1926\_7</u> <u>Proportional representation in Dail elections: memorandum on a modified scheme of proportional representation.</u>

December 1926

Changes in electoral law: memorandum containing proposals for legislative changes with reference to (1) polling day - the choice of day and its designation as a public holiday (2) the hours of polling (3) the position of the Ceann Comhairle in relation to a general election. Included is a table showing the total votes cast as a proportion of the electorate for the Dail election, 1923, the Seanad election, 1925, and by-elections, 1924-5.

July 1930

Revision of constituencies: memorandum on the necessity to increase the number of T.D.s in order to bring representation into line with the population under the 1926 census.

October 1931

Road fund account: statement of account for the financial year ended March 1931.

### x. Submitted by the Vice-President \_Ernest Blythe\_7

March 1930

State decoration of honour - Order of the Legion of St. Patrick: memorandum from the Department of External Affairs concerning the constitutional position with regard to the issue of letters patent under the Great Seal of Saorstat Eireann, including a draft and revised copy of the letters patent; correspondence between members of the Department of External Affairs concerning the opinions on the draft letters patent of the Vice-President and Patrick contd...

124 contd. McGilligan 7, Minister for External Affairs; memorandum from H.S. Murray 7 Private Secretary 7 to the Minister for External Affairs concerning state recognition for acts of heroism; memorandum from the Department of External Affairs on the manner of creation of the proposed order of merit, with special reference to the constitutional problems raised by the doctrine of non-delegated royal prerogatives; also deals with the form of the proposed order, using the Legion d'Honneur as an example; draft constitution of the proposed order prepared by the Department of External Affairs and modified by the Vice-President; correspondence and printed matter concerning orders of merit in various countries.

125 June 1930

June 1930

State decoration of honour: draft letters patent to be passed under the Great Seal of the Saorstat, establishing the Order of the Legion of St. Patrick; revised draft of the letters patent and draft of the statutes of the proposed order of merit, forwarded by J.J. Hearne \( \subseteq \text{legal} \) adviser to the Department of External Affairs \( \subseteq \text{ to J.P.} \) Walsh \( \subseteq \text{Secretary to the Department } \subseteq \).

# xi. Submitted by several departments in conjunction

derate land.

industrial production: interdepartmental memorandum to the Vice-President,
Minister for Finance, and Minister for Posts and Telegraphs

[all positions held by Blythe], containing a survey of a
derating scheme recently adopted in Britain and proposed
for implementation in Northern Ireland; considers the means
of application of such a scheme to the Saorstat and alternative means of securing rates relief; included is a report
of a committee of Cumann na nGaedheal on proposals to

Rates in relation to agricultural and

P24/ B. Documents submitted to members of the Executive Council for their information

# i. From the Department of the President

- 127 March 1923 <u>Financial agreements</u> between the British and Saorstat governments, marked 'Secret' and 'Property of His Brittanic Majesty's Government'.
- November 1923 Passports issued by the Saorstat:

  May 1924 correspondence with the British government on the question of the description of the nationality of passport bearers, with special reference to the omission of the term 'British subject' as a breach of the Treaty.
- May 1924

  Boundary Commission: letter from
  P. Mac Leidern, Omeath, Co. Louth,
  concerning the activities of B Special
  Constables and the R.U.C. in Co. Down and referring to the
  possibility of an attack by Frank Aiken on the North;
  correspondence between the President and Kevin O'Higgins
  Minister for Home Affairs, concerning the possibility of
  ambiguity of interpretation of Article XII of the Treaty;
  memorandum from Kevin O'Shiel concerning the proposed
  visit by the Duke of York to Northern Ireland; letter
  from James MacNeill concerning the opinions of the British
  government as transmitted to him by A.W. Cope.
- August 1924 <u>Boundary Commission</u>: advisability of publication of correspondence on the constitution of the Boundary Commission between the British and Irish governments; includes a copy of <u>Irish Free State and Northern Ireland Correspondence</u>, Stationery Office, London, June 1924.
- Committee to consider an <u>offer to the North-East</u>: report of the committee including opinions on possible plans as forming the basis for a union.

October 1924

Constitution of the Boundary Commission: correspondence between J.H. Thomas Secretary of State for the Colonies, and James MacNeill, Free State High Commissioner (January - April 1924); includes a copy of Selected Correspondence between the British and Saorstat Governments, Stationery Office, May 1924.

October 1924 Consultation between Britain and self-governing dominions: copies of telegrams from \( \subseteq \) J.H. Thomas \( \subseteq \), Secretary of State for the Colonies, to the Governors-General of all dominion countries concerning a revision of the system of consultation.

November 1924

Irregular campaign indemnity: copy of a resolution by the Executive Council for the discontinuation of prosecutions in respect of criminal acts committed or alleged to have been committed between 6 December 1921 and 12 May 1923, '..in connection with the state of rebellion and public disturbances..'

December 1924 Revival of Irish republicanism in the U.S.A.: copies of despatches from the British Embassy in the U.S.A. to L.S. Amery, Secretary of State for Dominion Affairs, transmitted by Amery to the President; the reports concern Sinn Fein fund-raising in New York and the return of republican sympathisers to Dublin; included is a query from Amery as to whether such transmissions from him would be welcome in the future.

January 1925

Revival of Irish republicanism in the U.S.A.: draft reply by Desmond Fitzgerald, Minister for External Affairs, in response to the query by L.S. Amery P24/135\_7; declares his satisfaction that '..information of this nature should be conveyed by His Majesty's Ambassador direct to the Minister Plenipotentiary of the Irish Free State at Washington..'

February 1927

Boundary Commission: letter from F.C.

Bourdillon, Secretary to the Commission,
to the President, detailing conditions
under which the Commission is to conduct its sittings.

138 March 1925

Marked 'Confidential'.

Lecture tour by de Valera in Belgium: Despatch from the Office of the Secretary of State for Dominion Affairs, to T.M. Healy, Governor-General, concerning the refusal by the Belgian government to allow de Valera to enter the country in pursuance of an invitation to him from the Flemish Catholic University Students' Union.

139 May 1925

Soviet press and alleged famine in Ireland: despatch from the British representative at Moscow to L.S. Amery, Secretary of State for Dominion Affairs, transmitted by Amery to the President of the Executive Council, concerning reports in the Soviet press of 750,000 'Irish peasants' suffering from famine, and details of relief measures undertaken by the Russian Red Cross.

140 June 1925

Royal Dublin Fusiliers - deposit of flags: letter from G.C. Whiskard, Downing St., to the President of the Executive Council, recommending the deposit in St. Patrick's Cathedral of flags from Battalions 6-10, subject to the approval of the Saorstat government.

141 November 1925

Boundary Commission: memorandum from the Commission concerning the administration of old age pensions and Customs and Excise in areas to be transferred by the Commission; correspondence with the Office of the President concerning proposals for a conference between the British and Irish governments for the purpose of communicating the decisions of the Commission.

142 December 1925 Anglo-Irish meeting: notes on proceedings of the meeting at 11 Downing St., '..in connection with the financial side of the Agreement..' [Treaty\_7.

Conference under Article VI of the

143 May 1927

Treaty: draft despatch to the British government prepared by Diarmuid O hEigeartaigh, secretary to the President of the Executive Council, proposing a postponement of the proposed conference; includes a despatch from the Department of External Affairs to L.S. Amery, Secretary of State for Dominion Affairs, concerning the same topic, and an extract from the Cork Examiner containing a report of possible postponement. Annotated 'Coastal Defence'.

144 January 1928 Installation of the Governor-General: 2 copies of the programme for the ceremony of installation of James MacNeill and for a dinner to be given in his honour.

145 April 1930

Financing of the Irish Press: circulars to potential subscribers in the U.S.A., including appeals by de Valera for funds.

146 April 1930

de Valera in the U.S.A.: text of a speech by de Valera, transmitted by W.F. Schilling, Federal Farm Board, from notes taken by his secretary at the meeting in the Carlton Hotel, Washington D.C.; the speech consists of an appeal for funds towards the establishment of a newspaper in Ireland <u>Irish Press</u>.

ii. From the Department of the President, submitted initially by other departments

#### a. Department of Finance

147 October 1931

gardai.

Economy proposals in public sector pay: memorandum from the Department of Finance concerning primary teachers' salaries, Garda Siochana pay, and old age pensions, including tables showing potential savings from certain percentage reductions in the wages of national teachers and

## P24/

## b. Attorney-General ∠Law Department 7

148 August 1924

Crown revenues: note from John O'Byrne, Attorney-General, concerning an earlier memorandum submitted by his department dealing with crown rents and quit rents.

149 October 1924

Act, 1923.

Shooting of William Harrington: memorandum from John O'Byrne referring to the extent to which the accused in this case is covered by the operation of the Indemnity

150 July 1925

Boundary Commission: draft memorandum arising from representations to the Commission by the Saorstat government; concerns proposals for the settlement of a dispute relating to the catchment area of water works situated largely in Saorstat territory.

151 February 1932

Land Purchase Annuities: memorandum from John A. Costello, Attorney-General, containing an outline '..of contentions and arguments contained in the recent White Paper on the subject of the Land Purchase Annuities..'

## c. Department of Defence

152 February -Collins Memorial: copies of corres-December 1923 pondence between Richard Mulcahy, Minister for Defence, T.M. Healy, Governor-General, and W.T. Cosgrave, President of the Executive Council, concerning a cross provided by the Governor-General for erection over the grave of Michael Collins.

153 March 1924

Army organisation: memorandum on the future position of British military and naval reservists resident in the Saorstat; memorandum from General Eoin O'Duffy, seeking clarification of his position as Chief-of-Staff; report from the Office of the Chief-of-Staff on the departments, units and services of the army, marked 'Secret'; list of reserve officers.

154 April 1927

Army organisation: memorandum from General Eoin O'Duffy.

#### d. Department of External Affairs

155 July 1924

Appointment of a Minister Plenipotentiary to the U.S.A.: notes on a conference between \_ Desmond Fitz-Gerald J, Minister for External Affairs, and representatives of the British government, held at the Colonial Office; includes a copy of the warrant of appointment of T.A. Smiddy as Minister Plenipotentiary.

Boundary Commission: notes by W.T.

156 January -October 1924

Cosgrave, President of the Executive Council, on the line to be adopted at the proposed Boundary Conference; copies of correspondence between W.T. Cosgrave, T.M. Healy, Governor-General, J.H. Thomas, Colonial Secretary, and Sir James Craig, concerning the conference and its postponement due to the ill-health of Sir James; memorandum from James MacNeill, Saorstat High Commissioner in London, concerning the necessity of obtaining from the new Conservative government a definite assurance as to its attitude towards the findings of the Boundary Commission.

157 October 1926

Ireland and the League of Nations: correspondence with British and Dominion delegations concerning the candidature of the Saorstat for membership of the Council of the League; memorandum from Blythe, Minister for Finance, concerning the future organisation of delegations to the League, based upon the experience of his 1926 visit, including a draft copy, annotated by the minister.

158 July 1927

Conference on the limitation of armaments: report from \[ \sum\_S.P. Breathnach \[ \sum\_Secretary to the Department of External Affairs, of proceedings at the conference he is attending on behalf of the minister.

159 March 1928

Saorstat Eireann Passports: record of a conversation between \( \subseteq \text{Patrick: Mc} \) Gilligan \( \subseteq \), Minister for External

Affairs, and Lord Lovat, at the Dominions Office, concerning the proposal that holders of Saorstat passports be described as '..one of H.M. subjects of the Irish Free State..' in order to facilitate Saorstat citizens seeking assistance from British consular officials.

160 April 1928

Territorial waters of the Saorstat: memoranda on (1) Lough Foyle and Carlingford Lough, prepared by P.S.

O'Hegarty Secretary to the Department of Posts and Telegraphs, and (2) Lough Foyle fisheries, prepared by Sohn A. Costello, Attorney-General; copies of correspondence between W.T. Cosgrave, Lord Craigavon, Stanley Baldwin, and A.A. Babington, concerning the jurisdiction of Londonderry Port and Harbour Commissioners over the Port of Derry; Northern Ireland draft bill to amend the law relating to fisheries as it applies to the Lough and River Foyle; confidential report from the Attorney-General on the meeting concerning Lough Foyle (May 1928); confidential report from the Garda Siochana.

## e. Department of Industry and Commerce

161 February 1927

Electricity Supply Board: memoranda on compensation payable in connection with board undertakings and an estimate of the activities of the board in the early years of its existence.

162 1930

Cost-of-living index: copy minute from Gordon Campbell 7, Secretary to the Department, to J.J. McElligot 7, Secretary to the Department of Finance, concerning the application of the cost-of-living bonus to civil service salaries; memorandum from the Department of Industry and Commerce on the method adopted in the calculation of the cost-of-living index number.

December 1931

Electricity Supply Board: annual report and accounts for the financial year ending 31 March 1930, for presentation to both houses of the Oireachtas in accordance with the Electricity (Supply) Act, 1927; includes a copy of the auditors' report.

#### f. Department of Justice

May - Fr. John Fahy, prisoner, Galway Gaol:
appeals for the release of the prisoner from Wicklow and South Tipperary county councils; copies of documents discovered in a raid on Sinn Fein headquarters, including a letter from the prisoner to Mary MacSwiney and notes for an address to a Sinn Fein meeting; copies of letters to the prisoner from Dr. M.J.
Brown, Professor of Canon Law, Maynooth, and Dr. J. Dignan, Bishop of Clonfert, not accepted by the prisoner.

Sinn Fein and the emergence of Fianna Fail: memorandum on the above with enclosures (1) report issued by the Army Convention (irregular), (2) verbatim report / ?from an intelligence observer / of a meeting of Comhairle na dTeachtai / Sinn Fein /, (December 1926), (3) verbatim report of a meeting of 'Dail Eireann' attended by Sinn Fein members under the leadership of Mary MacSwiney (December 1927), (4) pamphlet issued by the Standing Committee of Sinn Fein on the tenth anniversary of Dail Eireann, (5) Irish Times report on the Rotunda Convention of Sinn Fein.

166 November 1929

Application for a licence--Renvyle Hotel: copies of correspondence with Judge Wyse Power concerning remarks made by him as to the unfair administration of justice in Ireland, at a hearing at Galway Circuit Court, of an application by Oliver St. John Gogarty for a licence for his hotel; included is a transcript of the hearing; also included is a copy of Deputy Grattan Esmond's question in the Dail concerning this matter, and the proposed reply of  $\triangle$  J. Fitzgerald Kenny  $\triangle$ 7, Minister for Justice.

167 April 1930

April 1930

Powers of the Garda Siochana: memorandum on powers to make arrests without warrant, prepared in consequence of decisions taken in actions against detectives.

Communist activities: intelligence

168 March -

April 1930

reports on a meeting of the Irish section of the Peasant Farmers'
Organisation (Kristerstern), at the Town Hall, Galway; copy of a speech by Peadar O'Donnell outlining the objects of the organisation; report on the election of delegates to the European Peasants' Congress at Berlin; list of attendance at the meeting.

Note on departmental policy with regard to applications received from members of Kristerstern and from Irregulars; report on Bob Stewart, leader of the organisation.

Report on the eviction of the Irish Labour Defence League from their headquarters at 6 Gardiner Row.

Report on the first annual conference of the Irish Workers Press Groups including a copy of the 'Manifesto to the Workers of Ireland' issued to canvass support for the publication of the Workers' Voice.

169 April 1930

April 1930

Revolutionary organisations in the Saorstat: memorandum containing details on various organisations, including addresses, names of committee members and active workers; included is a copy of a Sinn Fein pamphlet 'The Republic of Ireland addresses the Pope'.

170 December 1931

Anti-state activities: copy of a subversive leaflet sent by the I.R.A. to members of the defence forces.

# iii. From the Attorney-General Law Department\_7

April 1923

Boundary Commission: memorandum from Kevin O'Sheil, Assistant Legal Adviser to the Government, on the structure and operation of the Commission \( \sum 2 \) copies, incomplete, first page missing \( \sum 7 \); report on possible boundary lines.

July 1923

Border report: memorandum from Kevin
O'Sheil on the activities of the
Ulster Constabulary and B Specials on
the border.

173

18 May 1928

Knights of St. Patrick: copy of a letter from John A. Costello, Attorney-General, concerning the present position in law of the Knights, with reference to the conferring of honours by the British government upon Saorstat citizens.

## iv. From the Department of Agriculture and Lands

174 April 1923 Land Bill: memorandum from the Department of Agriculture on the terms of the Land Bill (1923).

January 1927

Dairy industry: memorandum from Patrick
Hogan, Minister for Agriculture, with
particular reference to the organisation
and funding of co-operative creameries, and proposals that
the government purchase the premises, plant and equipment
of the Condensed Milk Co. of Ireland and other private
creamery companies

P24/	v.	From	the	Department	of
			De	efence	

176	February 1924	District Inspector Nixon: confidential report on the activities of the D.I.
177	July 1924	Gazetting of James Fitzpatrick: report on his state of health and on his family.
178	November - December 1925	Reserve forces: memorandum from the Chief of Staff on the formation of reserve forces.

## vi. From the Department of External Affairs

179	January 1925	Irish-American relations: letter from T.A. Smiddy / Minister Plenipotentiary to U.S.A. 7, to Desmond FitzGerald,
	dinner invitation figrounds of that org	al Affairs, explaining his refusal of a rom the Sulgrave Institute on the anisation's previous hostility to Irish r that acceptance would alienate friendly

March 1925

Settlement of international disputes:
Includes telegrams from the Governors—
General of Canada and Australia and
from the government of India; draft communique from the
British government to the League of Nations; memorandum
from the Department of External Affairs on the Geneva
Protocol; League of Nations communique on arbitration,
security and the reduction of armaments.

June 1925

Republican funds in the U.S.A.: copies of correspondence between M.P. Colivet, 'Aire Airgid', and Sean T. O Ceallaigh, 'Envoy to U.S.A.', concerning the U.S. Republican Fund; includes a statement of expenditure on the fund; copies sent by Diarmuid O hEigeartaigh to Blythe; the material 'has accidentally fallen into our hands'.

October 1925

Boundary Conference: despatches received from L.S. Amery, Secretary of State for Dominion Affairs, concerning the proposed conference to be held in London.

November 1925

Resignation of Eoin MacNeill: copies of correspondence with the British government concerning the resignation of MacNeill as Irish representative to the Boundary Commission; letter from James MacNeill, Saorstat High Commissioner, to Desmond FitzGerald, discussing the matter.

June 1927

Political activities of Catholic priests:

memorandum from Odo Russell, British
representative to the Vatican on the
Catholic church's attitude to the above; copy sent by
L.S. Amery.

December 1928

Dominion representatives: copy of a telegram from L.S. Amery to the governments of Dominion countries, concerning the method of informing foreign governments that a new accredited representative from a Dominion country is to be appointed.

September 1928 - Kellogg Pact: copies of communiques

June 1929 from L.S. Amery concerning the protocol
surrounding the signing of the Kellogg
Anti-War Pact, with special reference to the choice of the
plenipotentiary to sign on behalf of Ireland.

187 <u>Dominion disputes</u>: material concerning the arbitration of such disputes by an international court, as discussed at a meeting of the League of Nations; includes a copy of the text of a speech by desmond FitzGerald to the Assembly of the League.

1929

Diplomatic appointments: copies of communiques between L.S. Amery and the governments of the Saorstat, Canada and South Africa concerning the form of notification to be used for diplomatic appointments by Dominion countries; included is a copy of the form of notification from the Saorstat government appointing Count Gerald O'Kelly representative to France.

189 August 1929

August 1929

<u>Colonial Courts of Admiralty</u>: memoranda prepared by the Department of External Affairs concerning: the Colonial Courts of Admiralty Act, 1880; the genesis and growth of admiralty jurisdiction; future jurisdiction legislation.

#### vii. From the Department of Home Affairs / Justice

November 1923 - Public Meetings Bill: copy of the Bill with comments and observations from Lyngh Kennedy J, Attorney-General; memorandum from J.A. Costello Lassistant to the Attorney-General J on the Right of Public Meeting; memorandum from Kevin O'Higgins concerning changes in the Bill, proposed to eliminate constitutional difficulties and forwarding a copy of the revised Bill; memorandum outlining Blythe's views on the Bill, prepared for Kevin O'Higgins on the President's request.

191 ghost number

Hunger strikes: daily schedules of the number of strikers in each gaol and internment camp, including details of numbers coming off strike and numbers released because of it; memorandum on the attitudes of various public bodies to the strikes; letter from James O'Daly, Clones, Co. Monaghan, to Blythe, concerning Blythe's visit to Dr. \[ \subsetence Conor \subseteq \text{Ward } \subseteq \text{Garda medical officer, Monaghan } \subseteq; memorandum from Eoin MacNeill concerning his negotiations with prominent members of Cumann na nGaedheal for the release of hunger strikers.

November 1923

Release of prisoners: confidential
letter from / Kevin O'Higgins /, Minister
for Justice, to the President of the
Executive Council, circulated to all members of the Executive
Council; he advises that the timing of the release of
internees be delayed so as not to appear to be capitulating
to the hunger strike and proposes Christmas as an opportune
time for release.

October 1924

Nolle Prosequi cases: material concerning cases arising out of land agitation, held at the Co. Kerry Circuit Court, including lists of defendants returned for trial, their offences and observations from Chief Superintendant Hennigan.

July 1924

Prisoners held by the Northern Ireland
government: memorandum on the legislative
procedure to be adopted to include such
prisoners in the provisions of the Military Service Pensions
Bill.

December 1924

British honours for Saorstat citizens:
copy of a letter from Stanley Baldwin,
Prime Minister, to Kevin O'Higgins,
concerning a proposal to confer a baronetcy upon T.J.
Moloney and a knighthood upon retired Lord Justice James
O'Connor; memorandum from President Cosgrave refusing to
accept that honours should be conferred upon a Saorstat
citizen by another government.

January 1925

Old Age Pensions: draft reply from Kevin O'Higgins to Rev. M. Brennan, Roscommon Cumann na nGaedheal, concerning government policy on old age pensions and refuting the allegation that the government is pursuing a 'business policy' in disregard of 'Irish ideals'.

#### viii. From the Vice-President

198 February 1931 Proportional representation: memorandum prepared by Blythe \( \sigma\) originally prepared c. 1925 \( \sigma\) advocating that proportional representation be replaced by single-member constituencies to prevent the formation and proliferation of small parties.

Gaeltacht areas: proposed terms of reference / ?prepared by Blythe / of a commission to be appointed for the preservation of Gaeltacht areas.

200

Taxation: memorandum intended to form the basis of a statement by the Executive Council with particular reference to taxation measures to meet the economic crisis.

201 193

Constitution (Amendment No. 17) Act:
drafts of a bill entitled an act to
amend the Constitution by inserting
therein an article making better provision for safeguarding
the rights of the people and containing provisions for
meeting a prevalence of disorder.

- C. Reports presented to the Executive Council by bodies responsible to it
  - i. Saorstat Delegation to the League of Nations

202 September 1923 Report of the Saorstat delegation to the fourth Assembly of the League.

203 September 1928 Report of the Saorstat delegation to the ninth assembly of the League.

## ii. North-East Boundary Bureau

Material concerning the activities of the Bureau including: correspondence between W.T. Cosgrave and J.J. Walsh,
Postmaster-General, concerning the transfer of post office functions to the N.I. government; reports by the Bureau on (1) conditions in Belfast and Derry with special reference to displaced Catholics, (2) the situation in the N.I. parliament with reference to internal Unionist dissension and the growth of a labour movement, (3) popular opinion in N.I. on union with the Saorstat; letter from Cahir Healy concerning the forthcoming Boundary Conference; minute from the Publicity Department, Belfast Newsletter,

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contd.

on the boundary issue; correspondence between Blythe and the Rev. E. Coyle, Beleek, Co. Derry, concerning Saorstat government payments to St. Columb's College, Derry; Bureau correspondence a review of the Ulster question in the Economist; memorandum from the Bureau on the continuing occupation of Beleek by British troops; notice of a meeting of the Executive Council dealing with the boundary question; correspondence with Bernard Coyle, Castleblaney, Co. Monaghan, concerning the custody of the registration books of Crossmaglen Rural District Council, Co. Antrim; correspondence with Sean Finan, Ballybay, concerning the blocking of Anny Bridge on the Fermanagh-Monaghan border by Ulster Special Constabulary; memorandum from the Bureau on the contributions by N.I. to the imperial exchequer; pamphlet of published correspondence between T.M. Healy, Governor-General and the Registrar of the Privy Council; memorandum from the Publicity Department with reference to American opinion on the boundary question, and from the Saorstat High Commissioner on the opinion of the British government; extracts from House of Commons debates on the boundary question.

205

1924 - 6

Memoranda preliminary to the Boundary Commission including forecasts of practical steps to be taken by the Commission, and the possibility of an offer being made by the Saorstat to the N.I. government; reports of visits to Newry, Armagh, Derry, Enniskillen, Cookstown, Dungannon and Omagh during 1925 and 1926; memorandum on N.I.'s imperial contributions; copy of the Bureau's final report.

#### iii. Intoxicating Liquor Commission

206

May 1925

Letter concerning the minutes of evidence from the sittings of the Commission in March and April. \_minutes missing \_

### iv. Coimisiun na Gaeltachta

207

1926

3 maps presented by the Coimisiun to the Executive Council showing the Irishspeaking and partly-Irish-speaking districts as defined by the Coimisiun, and the number and percentage of Irish speakers in each District Electoral Division according to the 1911 Census and the Coimisiun's own special enumeration, 1925.

P24/

v. Army Enquiry Committee

208

April - June 1924 Application to the Executive Council for authority to grant assurances of immunity to witnesses before the Committee; scheme for the reorganisation of the army, including explanatory notes, submitted by \( \subseteq \text{Sean MacEoin 7} \) Chief of Staff; copy of the report of the Committee with the Chairman's reservations.

#### vi. Oireachtas Accommodation

209

June 1924

Report of the Joint Committee on the temporary accommodation of the Oireachtas.

#### vii. Coinage and Currency

210

June 1924

Interim report of an informal committee on coinage and currency notes, including a statement by H.S. Guinness, late Governor, Bank of Ireland, and a draft memorandum from the Department of Finance.

211 viii. Constitution Committee (Amendments)

211

1926

Memorandum on amendments considered necessary by the Department of Finance; minutes of meetings of the Committee and copy of the draft final report; notes on amendments from Chief Justice Hugh Kennedy; letter from Kevin O'Higgins, Minister for Justice, to Thomas Johnson T.D., setting forth those provisions of the draft constitution essential to preserve the Treaty position; copy of the draft constitution. January 1928 Memorandum prepared by the Revenue
Commissioners for the Economic
Committee, containing an estimate of
Saorstat capital investment in N.I. and outside Ireland,
and an estimate of capital investment in the Saorstat by
N.I. residents and by foreign nationals.

March 1929

Minutes of meetings of the Committee including evidence submitted by the State Chemist in relation to flour testing, and evidence submitted on behalf of Boland's Ltd. \_\_millers and bakers\_\_7

214(A) 1929 Economic Committee Memoranda:
(1) domestic, industrial and commercial consumption of electricity and fuel, with statistics from the Census of Industrial Production, 1926, of the quantity and value of raw materials for energy produced in and imported into the Saorstat;
(2) summary of analysis of balance sheets of Irish banks, 1913, and 1923-7;
(3) capital and income, external trade, transport charges, and consumption, production and unemployment;
(4) Revenue Commissioners memorandum on capital investment in the Saorstat and abroad.

214(B) 1929

Flour milling, technical and commercial aspects: submission of evidence by
A. Bridges, manager, Dublin Port Milling Co. Ltd., with special reference to the moisture content allowance pertaining to the purchase of Irish wheat, and unfair competition from the sale of imported wheat at cut price.

214(C) 1929

Insurance: estimates of annual premium income in the Saorstat from industrial, life, fire and general insurances; notes on invested reserves in respect of premium income; comparative international survey of state monopolization of insurance and state competition in insurance.

Flour milling, protection of industry:

draft report by Sean Lemass, T.D., on
the necessity for import duty on flour
and the prohibition of importation or milling of patent
[refined] flour; draft majority report of the Committee
with draft order on the importation of patent flour; notes
on the customs implications of the draft order; evidence
of W.J. Freeman and D.J. O'Donohue, Boland's Ltd.; copy of
the preliminary report on the distinction between straight
run and patent flour.

214(E) 1929 Railways: submission from the Irish
General Railway and Engineering Union
with comments on the submission from
Deputy Lemass; Great Southern Railways census of staff and
revenue.

214(F)

1929

Wheat, flour, bread: reports from the Department of Industry and Commerce; statistics on bread, flour, biscuit and confectionery production as per the Census of Production 1926; summary of external trade, 1927-8; statistics on the consumption of food by livestock and on wheat consumption; memorandum on flour and bread prices; statistics on the cost of growing wheat and oats.

214(G) 1929 Wheat subsidy proposals: report on the current position of wheat production and flour milling; draft majority report of the Committee on the possibilities of promoting wheat production to replace imported with home-grown grains in the flour milling industry.

214(I) 1929

Builders' materials: Department of Industry and Commerce (Statistics Branch) table showing the quantities of certain builders' materials made in the Saorstat in 1926 and the quantities imported and exported in the same year.

214(J) December 1928 - Relief of unemployment: proposals for the relief of unemployment in the Saorstat, made by Fordhams Ltd., Mining Experts and Financiers. Included is correspondence concerning the proposals between Fordhams, the Committee, J.W. Dulanty, Saorstat High Commissioner in London, J.L. Leydon, Department of Finance, and Gordon Campbell, Department of Industry and Commerce; also included are notes by Campbell and cuttings from the Irish Times.

215 March 1924

Memorandum from the Gaeltacht and Gaelic Culture Committee of the General Council of County Councils, submitted

to the President of the Executive Council, on the utilisation of public services in the Gaeltacht for the propogation of Gaelic culture; invitation to Blythe to attend the Committee's meeting with the President to discuss the re-allocation of public funds so as to encourage the development of Irish; memoranda from the Department of E Education on the Gaelicisation of Ireland and on the Gaelicisation of public services in the Gaeltacht and elsewhere.

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D. Government of Saorstat Eireann: conferences with Great Britain and other Dominion countries

217 1926

Imperial Conference, memoranda from Departments on subjects for discussion at Conference:

Agriculture: forestry;

Attorney-General: laws on merchant shipping; Judicial

Committee of the Privy Council;

Defence: policy on defence and cognate questions; Imperial naval policy and cooperation; supply of war materials; general organisation for war; the reduction and limitation of armaments; the defence of the Saorstat and the Locarno Treaty; economic questions bearing on Saorstat defence; External Affairs: relations with Great Britain; anomalies in external sovereignty;

<u>Justice</u>: married women's change of nationality; memorandum from the Irish delegation on the status of the Imperial Conference.

218

June - August 1929

Expert Committee on the Operation of Dominion Legislation and Sub-Conference on Merchant Shipping, memoranda from

the Department of External Affairs on subjects for discussion: examination of preparatory memoranda circulated by the Dominions Office, on Dominion legislation passed at Westminster; survey of a memorandum on merchant shipping prepared for the Imperial Conference, 1926; reservation of bills and disallowance of acts, with special reference to the powers of the Governor-General; provisions in Dominion constitutions requiring bills to be reserved; provisions enabling Dominion countries to alter their constitutions; express limitations in Dominion constitutions as to subjects on which legislation may be enacted; the prerogative of mercy.

219 October 1929

Imperial Conference, memoranda for the Saorstat delegation: prerogative of mercy; Judicial Committee of the Privy Council; reservation of bills and disallowance of acts; extraterritorial jurisdiction; admiralty jurisdiction in Ireland; Colonial Courts of Admiralty; Colonial Laws Validity Act, 1865; nationality and citizenship; Irish Free State and British statutes on extradition; merchant shipping; Commonwealth of Australia Constitution Bill, 1900; report to Imperial governments of the Imperial Communications Advisory Committee.

- E. Army Reports submitted to the Executive Council
- 220 April 1923 Report from Captain McNaughten on the situation in Pettigo, Co. Donegal, on 9 April, with a review of the situation there since the Free State administration took over from British troops in January.
- 221 ∠ March 1924\_7 Confidential report of Eoin O'Duffy, General Officer Commanding the Forces, with reference to the recent mutiny in the Army; the report deals with Irregular activities, the protection of British troops, the present strength of the Army, commissions for officers, and the proportion of ex-British officers in the Army; included are copies of Irregular communiques (1) order of the day from Frank Aiken, Chief of Staff, to all ranks concerning the Free State Army mutiny (2) circular read to all companies in the Dublin Brigade concerning applications for state pensions from widows and dependants of Volunteers killed on active service before 1 April 1922. Appended to the report are statistics of officers resigning because of the Army crisis, rolls of deserters, and an inventory of arms, ammunition and equipment.
- 222 April 1924 -Confidential monthly reports from the April 1926 General Officer Commanding the Forces, April-September 1924, and from the Department of the Chief of Staff, January 1925-April 1926 ∠April 1925 missing J. Included is a confidential police report, May 1924, a memorandum from the Department of Defence on the position of General O'Duffy in relation to the Defence Forces, and a memorandum on the Irregular recruiting campaign and meetings of Irregular T.D.s., July 1925.

223 1929 ended March 1929.

224 March 1930

Confidential report submitted by Major-General Seosamh Mac Suibhne7, Chief of Staff, to the Department of Defence.

225 1927 - 9

Inspection reports for the 1 Battalion, Galway Brigade, and the 1 Battalion, Limerick No. 4 Brigade, including a memorandum on the establishment of a volunteer force.

226 ∠c.1929 ৴ Appendix 1 of a draft memorandum on military and air forces, consisting of a survey of the legal provisions surrounding the military establishment.

#### F. Correspondence conducted by the Executive Council

## i. Within the Saorstat

227 November 1924

Day celebrations.

Legion of Irish Ex-Servicemen: enquiry concerning the propriety of the proposed attendance of the Governor-General and the President of the Executive Council at the Armistice

228 May 1925

Visit of Dr. Mannix, Archbishop of Melbourne: letter from Sean Lester, Department of External Affairs, to Diarmuid O hEigeartaigh, Secretary to the Executive Council, giving notice of the visit and enclosing extracts from the <a href="Irish World">Irish World</a> and <a href="Sinn Fein">Sinn Fein</a>, commenting upon the visit.

May-June 1925

Seanad election: circular to all ministers requesting nominations for the Seanad election, enclosing a memorandum outlining procedures for election; replies from \_Kevin O'Higgins \_J, Minister for Justice, \_Fionan Lynch \_J, Minister for Fisheries, and \_Eoin MacNeill \_J, Minister for Education; enclosed list of nominees amended by Blythe.

230 December 1924 - Committee of Enquiry on the Preservation of the Gaeltacht: correspondence between Blythe, General Richard Mulcahy, and Eoin MacNeill, Minister for Education, on the appointment of personnel to the Committee; included is a memorandum and minute on the subject.

#### ii. Foreign correspondence

## a. Outgoing

Boundary Commission: letter from the Executive Council in reply to F.C.
Bourdillon, Secretary to the Boundary Commission, enclosing a statement from the Executive Council / missing / and naming the Saotstat representatives on the Commission.

Boundary Commission: draft of a letter from W.T. Cosgrave to F.C. Bourdillon, stating the views of the Saorstat government in relation to the Commission.

233 \( \overline{\cappa} \cdot \). 1925\_7 \( \text{H.M. Yacht Brittania} : \text{draft of a letter from the Executive Council to L.S.} \)
Amery, Secretary of State for Dominion Affairs, advising the refusal of an invitation to race at Dun Laoghaire, on the grounds of possible demonstrations of hostility.

February 1924 - Boundary Commission: letters from Cahir November 1925 Healy, M.P. for Fermanagh-Tyrone, offering to represent the views of N.I. nationalists at the Commission.

July 1924

Boundary Commission: telegrams from J.H. Thomas, Secretary of State for the Colonies, announcing the impending arrival of Mr. Justice Feetham, Chairman of the Boundary Commission, on a visit to Dublin; letter from Feetham to W.T. Cosgrave detailing the results of his negotiations with Sir James Craig to arrive at an agreed settlement between the N.I. and Saorstat governments; minute by Feetham of his Dublin talks with Cosgrave, including details of undertakings given in regard to the Boundary Commission.

November 1924

Resignation of Ramsay MacDonald:
telegram from J.H. Thomas to T.M. Healy,
informing him of the resignation of the
government and extending 'cordial ggo
wishes' to the President of the Executive Council; copy of
Healy's reply; telegram from L.S. Amery giving notice of
his assumption of the post of Secretary of State for the
Colonies and Dominions in succession to Thomas.

June 1925

Irish Free State Damage to Property

(Compensation) Act: letter from L.S.

Amery to President Cosgrave, with
reference to inconsistencies in the Act as regards income
tax relief; includes copy of a House of Commons tabled
question concerning the Earl of Shelbourne's estates.

June-July 1925

Development of the Department of

Dominion Affairs: four telegrams from

L.S. Amery to T.M. Healy, announcing
the intended creation of the new department as a branch
of the Colonial Office; outline of arrangements for
communication between Dominion Prime Ministers; announcement
of the appointment of Amery as Secretary of State for the
new department; personal message from Amery on entering
his new post; included is a telegram in reply from Healy.

Tile later circulated within the Department of Finance

November 1926  $\frac{\text{Article 6 of the Treaty: letter from }}{\text{L.S. Amery concerning the proposed}}$  Conference to be held in accordance with Article 6 of the Treaty; requests a brief meeting in December to be followed by a fuller Conference in February 1927.

#### A. Minister for Trade and Commerce

240 May 1922

Air Council: letter from Charles F.
Russell, Secretary, Air Council,
Ministry of Defence, and Director of
Civil Aviation, to Blythe, Minister for Trade and Commerce,
enclosing an agenda and supporting documentation for a
forthcoming meeting of the Air Council; including are
memoranda on foreign air services and subsidies for civil
aviation.

#### B. Minister for Local Government

241 February 1923 <u>Distillation of poteen</u>: confidential memorandum from the Commander-in-Chief, Portobello Barracks, to Blythe, concerning the illicit distillation of poteen.

242 — Glenavy Affair: memorandum from Kevin O'Shiel, Assistant Legal Adviser to the Government.

## C. Acting Minister for Defence

January - <u>Council of Defence</u>: agenda for meetings of the Council of Defence to discuss Defence Force regulations; memoranda concerning the provisional return of expenditure on the Army Pensions Vote and statistics on the rates of pay of married and single men in the Defence Forces.

244 1928 - 9

Defence plans: reports and memoranda on preparations for war, issued by the Defence Plans Division of the General Staff; Army confidential report for the half-year ended 30 September 1929.

245 October 1929

Officer Training Corps: copy of a letter from Blythe, Acting Minister for Defence in the absence of Desmond FitzGerald in America, to Dr. D.J. Coffey, President, University College, Dublin, arranging an appointment for Major-General Brennan to call on Dr. Coffey to discuss the establishment of an officer training corps within the university; initial draft of the letter with revisions by Blythe; Dr. Coffey's reply.

## D. Minister for Posts and Telegraphs

246 February -September 1929

Catholic Emancipation Centenary stamps: correspondence between Blythe and the Department concerning the design of the stamps and the duration of circulation;

includes photographs of busts of Daniel O'Connell, considered suitable as models for the stamp design.

247 November 1931

Post Office salaries: memorandum to Blythe from higher grade officials in the Post Office protesting against a cut in the basic salaries of senior civil servants; included are memoranda on the salaries and conditions of employment of senior officials in the Department of Finance and in the Revenue Commissioners.

248 ∠c.1931\_7 Post Office salaries: comparative table of salary scales of higher post holders in the Department of Posts and Telegraphs and the United Kingdom Post Office.

/c.1931 7 249

Table of marks achieved by Post Office learners in the Gaeltacht, in exams during the period 1927-30.

250

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#### E. Minister for Finance

#### i. Budgets and Finance Bills

251 - 1925 <u>Budget and Finance Bill, 1925-6</u>:

memoranda, submissions, notes and reports on various finance, taxation and industrial matters including income uper tax, customs and excise duty, tax, death duties, and motor tax,

tax, estate duty, super tax, customs and excise duty, corporation profits tax, death duties, and motor tax, made by bodies such as the Revenue Commissioners and the Committee of Technical Experts, and by private interest groups representing the boot and shoe industry, furniture manufacturers, agriculture societies, the building industry and charities.

252 1926

Budget and Finance Bill, 1926-7: estimates, reports, tables and financial statements used in the preparation of the budget including revenue estimates,

public service expenditure estimates, balance of trade tables, report of the special taxation committee of the Dublin Chamber of Commerce, proposals for the alteration of betting and corporation profits tax, and a table explanatory of the budget.

253 1927

Budget and Finance Bill, 1927-8: table explanatory of the budget; notes prepared for the Minister on fiscal and taxation matters; notes on Finance in relation to income and super tax

Bill clauses mainly in relation to income and super tax and tax exemption.

254 1928

Budget and Finance Bill, 1928-9:
notes and estimates for the budget
with reference to army and public
service pay and pensions; table
explanatory of the budget; material relating to postal

and telegram rates and revision of the rates.

255	1929	Finance Bill, 1929: notes on clauses in the Bill and drafts of specific sections draft of the Minister's speech to the
	Dail in introducing with extensive alter	the Billin Blythe's handwriting rations and amendments_7
256	1929	Finance Bill, 1929: text of the Min- ister's statement; table explanatory of the budget; list of clauses to be
	clauses.	l; supplementary notes on specific
257	1930	Budget estimates, 1930-1: examination of the reasons for an increase in budget provisions by £326,000; notes
	on 16 votes snowing	an increase of £5,000 or more each.
258	1930	Budget, 1930: text of the Minister's speech including a draft in the Minister's handwriting; table explanatory of the budget.
259	<b>∠</b> 1930 <b>_</b>	Note on £500 provided in estimate 1930-1, in the Stationery Office vote.
260	1931 in the previous yea	Budget and Finance Bill, 1931-2: estimates and notes on fiscal and tax matters including abnormal expenditure ar, projected revenue, capital liability
	the abolition of ir	s, 1923 and 1927, the Dail External Loan, acome tax on harbour development, and treaty with France.
261	April 1931	Note on the preliminary figures showing the budget position.
262	April 1931	Sugar duty: memorandum from the Revenue Commissioners to the Department of Finance on the proposed increase in sugar duty.

263	1931	Service of debt: memorandum as to payments made in the year 1930-1 and estimated expenditure 1931-2, in respect			
	of National Loans, (icates.	Compensation Stock and Savings Certif-			
264	1931	Financial resolution - <u>income tax</u> : draft resolution with explanatory note, issued by the Parliamentary Draftsman's Office.			
265	1931	Financial resolution - customs: customs duty on imports of hydrocarbon light oils.			
266	1931	Balancing the budget: letter from H.P. B. Zoland, Assistant Secretary, Department of Finance Z forwarding a memo-			
	randum concerning b missing J.	alancing the budget / memorandum			
267	October 1931	Table showing the value of tinned food imported into the Saorstat in 1930.			
268	∠c.November 1931_7	Table showing the principal increases in issues for supply services for the period April-October 1931 as compared to 1930.			
269	1931	Budget, 1931-2: estimates, memoranda and notes for the preparation of the budget with reference to Customs and			
	services, 1925-31, expenditure, 1931-2	spenditure on supply and central fund preliminary figures on income and 2, increased liability in respect of er the Land Act, 1931, exchequer receipts			
7					
270		Table showing the approximate nett receipts to the exchequer in respect of estate and stamp duties, income tax, excess profits duty, and corporation			
	profits tax.				

P24/				
271	1931	Table explanatory of the budget.		
272	1931	Briefs prepared for <u>budget estimates</u> : briefs contain information pretinent to individual votes to be taken in the		
	passage of the Finar	ice Bill; briefs on 29 votes included.		
273	1931-2	Table showing approximate nett receipts to the exchequer from the Customs and Excise revenue.		
274	1932	Budget, 1932-3: pencilled notes prepared for the Minister on revenue from		
	taxation and from motor vehicle duty; revenue from estate duty, stamps, income and surtax, excess profits tax, corporations tax, and Customs and Excise; revenue from central fund and supply services after deduction of capital required for local loans fund; estimated budget deficit for 1931.			
275	1932	Statement of expenditure from central fund services for 1930-2.		
276	1932-3	Customs and Excise revenue: tables showing receipts in respect of estate		
	duty, income tax, surtax, super tax, excess profits tax and corporation profits tax; approximate payments into the exchequer.			
277	1932-3	Preliminary revenue estimates.		

277	1932-3	Preliminary revenue estimates.
278	1932-3 order of Dail Eirean	Protective duties: estimate of yield on protective duties; changes in existing duties as recently made by no or by budget financial resolutions.
279	<u></u>	Table explanatory of the Budget - normal and emergency budget contrasted.

# ii. Memoranda prepared and circulated within the Department of Finance

## a. On Agriculture

280 [c.1927]

Agricultural societies and National Land Bank: memorandum concerning the efforts by these institutions to subdivide estates. 

first page missing 7

281 /c.1928\_7

De-rating of agricultural land: table showing the amount each county will receive from the grant of £750,000 to be given towards the relief of rates on agricultural land.

282 March 1929

March 1929

Land Purchase Guarantee Fund: Dail

Ministerial reply prepared by John

P.D. Guinan, Land Commission, for
the Minister for Lands Fionan Lynch, in reply to a
question from Seamus O Riain '..by what amount the Guarantee Fund was depleted during each of the years 1924-8 to
meet any deficiency that may have arisen through the
failure of annuitants to pay; how much, if any, of the
amount is attributable to cases under the Land Acts,
1923-7..'

De-rating of agricultural land: notes for the Minister on Deputy de Valera's proposals for a grant of £1,000,000 relief to agricultural industry; note on Deputy Thomas O'Connell's proposal, as an amendment to the above, concerning the distribution of the grant; brief for the Minister on the proceedings of the Commission of Enquiry into De-rating; tables showing amounts of rates collected and percentage of government grants towards these.

284

285

Agricultural grants: (A) table showing the distribution of the grant of £750,000 by county; (B) table showing the distribution of agricultural grants / amount not given on the basis of population as determined by the revised 1926 census; (C) table showing the distribution of the agricultural grant of £1,000,000 on the basis of population distribution; (D) table showing the distribution of a grant of £50,000 among 'counties who suffered substantially by adoption of population basis instead of old basis'.

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286 **\_\_**1932**\_\_**7

Land purchase finance: comparison of finance under the 1903, 1909, and 1923 Acts.

b. On Anglo-Irish financial matters

287 [c.1925]

Double taxation: note for the Minister on the probable results of a repeal of the provisions for relief from double taxation in respect of income accrueing to Saorstat residents from sources in Great Britain and Northern Ireland.

Payment of pre-Treaty R.I.C. pensions:

memorandum on the legal liability

of the Saorstat under various statutory

provisions and agreements; includes

a note by the Attorney-General / John A. Costello / J.

289 1926 - 8

Double income tax agreements: text of the agreement between Great Britain and the Saorstat, 14 April 1926, with explanatory memorandum; memorandum from W.D. Darcy, Revenue Commissioners, concerning the arrangements on double income tax / intended as information for the Minister's budget speech /; note on Financial Resolution No. 2 / on double income tax /; note on the discrepancy between statements by / Winston Churchill /, Chancellor of the Exchequer, and by Blythe, on the financial implications of residence basis; text of an agreement, 25 April 1928; note on draft Clause J of the Finance Bill, 1928, giving effect to the agreement of 25 April.

290 1926

Ultimate financial settlement: text of the heads of the settlement agreed between Winston S. Churchill, Chancellor of the Exchequer, and Blythe, Minister for Finance, March 1926, as laid before the Oireachtas; notes on Saorstat and British concessions under the scheme; statement of liabilities assumed or claims waived by either side; extracts from the budget speeches of Churchill and Blythe relating to the settlement; memorandum from the Revenue Commissioners outlining the means for avoidance of double taxation in operation prior to the agreement; notes explaining each article of the agreement; memorandum on the financial provisions of the Government of Ireland Act, 1920.

291 ~1928 **-** 9

Land Purchase Annuities: incomplete memorandum on land purchase annuities arising from the Irish Land Acts, 1881-1909; survey of grants made for the purchase of land from the passing of the Irish Church Act, 1869, to the Land Act, 1923, with a view to determining whether land annuities were part of the public debt to the United Kingdom at the date of the Treaty; opinion on land purchase annuities submitted by A. Alfred Dickie, K.C., to / John A. Costello / Attorney-General; memorandum on the post-Treaty land purchase position; Fianna Fail pamphlet entitled 'Free State Government's financial agreement with Britain'; newspaper cuttings.

292 January 1929

Dead bank notes: review of the situation created by the absence of legal powers for Irish banks to write off notes not presented for payment within forty years of date of issue, with special reference to the claims of the British government in respect of Irish dead notes deemed to be part of the excess issue of the British Treasury.

293 January 1929

Coinage: memoranda dealing with British
coinage in the Saorstat, the case for its redemption at face value by the British government, arguments in support of a national coinage system for the Saorstat, currency circulation, 1922-8, explanation of the high percentage of silver held by Saorstat banks, and objections to a prohibition on the return of British coinage.

294 1929

Tax relief on land purchase interest: correspondence with the Revenue Commissioners on this matter and on on income tax on pensions; memorandum on Land Commission annuities; memorandum on the structure and operation of the Guarantee Fund established under the Land Purchase Act, 1891; memorandum fron Sean FitzGerald, Accountant-General, dealing with the British Land Stock Account; accounts presented to the House of Commons on the Irish Land Purchase Fund; draft reply from the Land Commission to questions tabled for the Minister for Lands and Fisheries, Fionan Lynch, on the Land Purchase Guarantee Fund.

295 ∠c.1931\_7 National debt: table showing the amount of the debt, excluding the Dail Eireann Loan, and the annuity payable to the British government.

296 1932

Anglo-Irish trade: various statements relating to the balance of Anglo-Irish trade, 1923-32.

#### c. On currency

297 August 1924 <u>Currency situation in the Saorstat:</u>

confidential memorandum on the relationship of the pound with sterling,

on the present legal position of the Irish pound, and on the Irish banking system, with reference to the necessity for the establishment of a Central Bank.

February 1929

Banking and currency: survey of the problems in banking and currency, as submitted to the Banking Commission in March 1926, with the recommendations of the Commission on the action to be taken under the Currency Act, 1927.

299 September 1931 <u>Economic depression</u>: memorandum on the correlation of depression and the effects of the Currency Act, 1927.

300 October 1931 <u>Currency crisis</u>: memoranda for the Minister on the crisis at domestic and international levels.

#### d. On education

pensions.

Irish National Teachers' Organisation

Pension Fund: I.N.T.O. pamphlet on the 'Actuarial Investigation of the Pension Fund'; memorandum on the the government's position with reference to the deficiency on the fund; comment on the accuracy of the actuarial investigation in relation to the anticipated 'peak load' of pension demand; various tables on teacher numbers, salaries, pensions, growth in fund deficit, and the option of cutting either salaries or

July 1931

Preparatory colleges: memorandum on the paucity of Gaeltacht students gaining places, with an analysis of secondary schooling in Gaeltacht areas and financial estimates for the construction of school extensions and libraries.

July - August
Scholarships for students from Gaeltacht
areas: list of applicants and their
qualifications; memorandum on university scholarships; supplementary estimate of amount required
in 1932 for the provision of scholarships for Gaeltacht
students.

July - October Gaeltacht: memorandum on the provision of secondary school scholarships for Gaeltacht candidates; memorandum from the Department of Education on the problems of equipping the Irish language with a new vocabulary, the preservation of a living tradition, and arresting the decay of the language in the Gaeltacht; comments by Blythe on the views expressed.

#### e. On taxation

Taxes on beer and spirits: memoranda and tables relating to the production and consumption of beer and spirits, prices and profits, exports, and duty paid, from the Revenue Commissioners and the Beer and Spirit Duties Relief Organisation; memorandum on the proposed reduction in the period of credit allowed to brewers for the payment of duty.

306

1928

Tax and duty on motor vehicles: memorand memoranda on motor bus and charabanc taxation; details of bus traffic and comparison of bus and rail fares; statement of increased revenue from cycles, buses and goods vehicles.

Income tax: comparison of Saorstat tax levels with those in other European countries; memorandum from the British Solicitor-General on the legal position with regard to income tax payable by Saorstat citizens in 1924.

September 1931 Income tax: table showing comparative statement of income tax payable by Saorstat and British citizens on unearned income, 1931-2; statement of tax payable on a specimen earned income in the Saorstat, Great Britain, and Northern Ireland.

309

1931

Increase of Income Tax Act, 1931:
notes for the Minister.

Tax allowances: comparative rates as between the Saorstat and Britain on

311 1931 - 2 <u>Tax allowances</u>: table showing variations in allowances made under the British Finance (No. 2) Act, 1931.

earned, unearned and half-earned income.

## 

De-rating of agricultural land:

memorandum prepared by the Departments
of Agriculture, Finance, Industry and
Commerce, and Local Government with
reference to the British system of de-rating and the cost
of applying a similar scheme to the Saorstat; proposed
supplementary grants to local government in lieu of rates;
sources of alternative revenue; effect of de-rating on
national production; the present valuation system and the
effects of introducing the British system; the effects of
de-rating on local administration.

313 ghost number

P24/	iv. Mem	oranda	submitted	by c	ther
	Departments	to the	Department	of	Finance

#### a. Department of Defence

December 1931

Defence personnel: memoranda on the pensions of officers, N.C.O.'s and privates, and on the Army Nursing Service.

## b. Department of Education

Janaury 1930

Committee for the Publication of Irish

Texts: list of original works in the
process of being printed; list of
entrants for the translation competition.

December 1930 - Committee for the Publication of Irish

January 1931 Texts: list of original works accepted,
being printed, and already published;
list of translations in progress, with
the Stationery Office, and already published; list of
competitors and their work for the Irish Literature Prize;
list of school texts and general interest works published.

February 1931 <u>Irish language</u>: notes for the Minister for Finance on the Irish qualifications of national school teachers, the number of national schools in which Irish is not taught, and the revival of the language.

## c. Department of External Affairs

January 1932

Cession of territory - international law and practice: memorandum concerning liability under international law for the discharge of public debt, contracts and private obligations in cases of cession of territory or dismemberment of states.

P24/

d. Department of Industry and Commerce

319 \[ \( \( \text{c.1923} \) \]

Commission on Prices: ad interim report from the Commission to the Minister for Industry and Commerce containing a general survey of prices and specific notes on porter and stout, flour and bread, milk and potatoes.

320 1927

Measures enacted: list of Acts passed and Bills before the Oireachtas, as prepared by the Department of Industry and Commerce; includes details of contents and effects, expected and achieved; subjects covered include transport, companies legislation, patents, unemployment insurance, financial assistance to industry, Shannon electification, and Electricity Supply Bills.

321 April 1931

Effects of tariffs on prices: memorandum detailing the effect on various commodities including foodstuffs, clothing, and furniture.

322 April 1931

Boot production: schedule of the output of Saorstat factories, 1922-30.

#### e. Ministry of Home Affairs

323

October 1923 -State of the Country: letter from Patrick Walsh, Assistant Commissioner, 1924 Garda Siochana, to the Minister for Home Affairs, / Kevin O'Higgins /, containing a report on labour unrest in Cork (October 1923); copy of a letter from Kevin O'Higgins to Z Eoin O'Duffy J, Garda Commissioner, concerning an extract from Iris an Gharda, reproduced in the Freeman's Journal, containing editorial comment critical of an alleged government decision to reduce garda pay (November 1923); extracts from the monthly report from the Garda Commissioner, sent by the Minister for Home Affairs to each member of the Executive Council in preparation for the frothcoming conference to consider, inter alia, the general police situation in the country (November 1923); 'Return of the more serious crime in the country for the six months ending 31 December 1923, analysed so as to show the extent to which members of the Army, serving or demobilised, are responsible or are believed to be responsible for such crime' (January 1924);

P24/

with.

contd. confidential report  $\angle$  from the Garda Commissioner  $\angle$  commenting on the state of the country on a county by county basis (February 1924); correspondence between Blythe, the Monaghan Branch of Cumann na nGaedheal, and Eoin O'Duffy, Garda Commissioner, concerning a petition from Monaghan Cumann na nGaedheal that charges against certain local men not be proceeded

v. Miscellaneous Department of Finance Memoranda

324 /c.1924\_7 National Health Insurance Acts:
memorandum on their objects, scope
and administration (1911-23); copy
of the report of the Committee of Enquiry into their
operation (1921).

January 1927

Suggested new system of representation:
memorandum on the most suitable system
of electoral representation for
securing stable government, sent to
each member of the Executive Council; copies of the draft
and final version; copy covering letter to the Minister
for Local Government ZRichard Mulcahy Z.

326, 327 ghost numbers

328 1927 - 8 Old age pensions: memorandum on the implications of a motion that the weekly pension be increased by 1/-; considers the increased revenue necessary and the taxation required; estimates the cost of alternative schemes; inc includes statistics of those in receipt of the pension and expenditure on pensions, 1921-8.

329 \[ \sum\_{\text{c.1928\_7}} \] \[ \frac{\text{Third National Loan}}{\text{advantages of issuing the loan at a}} \] \[ \text{discount and the technical difficulties} \] \[ \text{involved in its issue at a considerable premium.} \]

330 June 1931

<u>Sugar industry</u>: memorandum on international subsidies to beet sugar industries; balance sheets for the Irish Sugar Manufacturing Co.

- vi. Reports and proceedings of Committees appointed by the Department of Finance
- July 1923 <u>Compensation (Personal Injuries)</u>

  <u>Committee</u>: first report detailing awards where more than £5,000 was recommended; correspondence between Blythe and the Committee concerning these awards.
- October 1923

  Belfast Boycott Committee: memorandum on applications for refunds of fines imposed by the Committee in 1921; copy of a letter from G. McGrath, Accountant-General, to President Cosgrave, Acting Chairman of the Committee, noting charges incurred and revenue received by the Committee.
- 333 Committee on Economy in Government Expenditure: interim confidential report including a general review of numbers, salaries, and allowances of civil servants, primary teachers and Garda Siochana, and provision for old age pensions.
- 334

  1929

  Departmental Committee of Enquiry into Income Tax Allowances: report of the committee including a general review of the position with regard to allowances, submissions made to the Committee, and an examination of proposed changes; memorandum from the Revenue Commissioners proposing that allowances in the Saorstat be increased to existing British levels.

1931

		ation of Income Tax: report of the Committee including a survey of the
		axation and assessment, and proposals ion of a new system.
	•	
	. :	Economy Committee: memoranda, tables and reports prepared by the Committee and presented to the Minister, outlining areas in which economies might be achieved.
336	1931	Public expenditure: memorandum by J.J. McElligot / Secretary to the
	in public expenditu supplementary memor	recessity for a considerable reduction are to help remedy the financial deficit; andum on the assumptions as regards the conclusions of the main memorandum.
337	<u>C</u> c.1931 <b>7</b>	Garda pay: comparative rates of pay, Saorstat and N.I. police; note from
	the Committee on a carrying a cost-of-	proposed new system of basic pay living bonus.
338	<u>_</u> c.1931_7	Public service pay: tables showing the possible economies to be achieved
		through reductions in public service pay.
339	September 1931	Teachers' pay: table comparing the effects of applying the Committee's
	proposed scales of effects of the recein N.I.	pay for Saorstat teachers with the ent cut of $7\frac{1}{2}\%$ in the pay of teachers
340	<u>√</u> c.1931_ <i>J</i>	Old age pensions: report in favour of a reduction in the rates of old age pension.
341	January 1932	Garda pay: memorandum including tables showing comparative rates of pay for
	the Garda Siochana	and civil servants, 1922-31.

Departmental Committee on Simplific-

#### a. With other Departments

- November 1928 November 1931

  Department of Education, and also with Dr. Alexander Anderson, President,
  University College Galway, with regard to the implementation of the Act, in particular the possibility of an increased grant to the college to finance increased salaries being paid to those teaching through Irish; included are extracts from minutes of the college's Governing Body, concerning the allocation of £2,000, provided for by the Act.
- November 1930

  Bilingual newspaper: letter from Seosamh O'Neill, Secretary to the Department of Education, to T.J.

  Morris, Private Secretary to the Minister for Finance, outlining the format and dealing with the finances of the proposed newspaper.
- November 1930 Y.M. Goblet: correspondence with April 1931 the Department of Education and within the Department of Finance concerning an agreement on remuneration to Y.M. Goblet for his compilation of A Topographical Index of the Parishes and Townlands of Ireland, to be published by the Irish Manuscripts Commission (1932).
- December 1930 Teaching through Irish: correspondence between Blythe and the Department of Education concerning the revision of regulations regarding additional grants to secondary schools for giving instruction through Irish, to encourage larger schools to do so.
- June 1930 <u>Dr. Richard Hayes</u>: correspondence between Blythe and the Department of Education, and with Dr. Richard Hayes, concerning a proposal to publish an Irish version of Hayes' <u>Ireland and Irishmen in the French Revolution</u>.
- June July 1931 Fr. O'Leary's Irish Bible:

  correspondence with the Department of Education concerning a proposal to publish the Bible at government expense.

348 June -October 1931

Galway Irish-speaking school: correspondence with Fr. Hynes, the initiator of the project, and with the Department of Education.

349 December 1931

Letter from John J. Smyth, Department of the President, acknowledging the receipt of refunded money, originally advanced for Army purposes.

# b. Relating to the National Loan and National Land Bank

National Loan: draft prospectus;
material relating to the loan publicity
campaign; correspondence with bankers,
investment brokers and potential investors concerning the
floating of the loan and possible alternatives to it; lists
of potential investors; press cuttings; letters from
institutions that subscribed to the loan, commenting upon
its success.

351

1923 - 6

National Land Bank: correspondence between Blythe, Senator James Douglas, and Lionel Smith-Gordon, Managing Board, mainly concerning administrative and legal matters; applications for loans from institutions such as the Freeman's Journal and the Co-operative Society for the White Cross; correspondence with debtors; draft balance sheet, 7 November 1923, with note by Blythe on investment possibilities; reports and balance sheets, December 1923 and 1924; report of the Management Committee; memorandum outlining the history and development of the bank and of the land purchase scheme.

December 1927 - September 1931

University College Cork: correspondence between Blythe and Professors John Busteed and Alfred O'Rahilly, on the latter's scheme for the gaelic-

isation of the college by the establishement of a Chair of Gaelic Languages by the government; application for a grant for this purpose; memorandum from O'Rahilly on government policy on the recommendations of the Gaeltacht Commission; letter from O'Rahilly concerning '.. the complete failure of the Chair of Gaelic Languages you established here on my recommendation, the reason for the failure, and the possibility of my brother \( \subseteq \text{Thomas} \) O'Rahilly, holder of the Chair \( \subseteq \text{ being induced to apply for } \subseteq \text{Douglas } \subseteq \text{Hyde's chair } \subseteq \text{of Modern Irish at University College Dublin } \subseteq \text{and the extinction of the Chair here..' (September 1931).}

353

April - May 1931

University College Galway: correspondence between Blythe and Rev. Professor Hynes, Registrar, University

College Galway, concerning the implementation of a new subhead in the Miscellaneous Expenses Vote, 1931-2, to provide university scholarships for Gaeltacht students; refers to the possibility of students without Latin taking courses in arts and medicine; letter from the Department of Education forwarding a summary a summary of applications received for scholarships, with comments upon the eligibility of candidates.

## d. With Northern Ireland

354

1926 - 8

Motor Car (Temporary Importation)
Regulations, 1926: correspondence
between President Cosgrave, as briefed

by the Department of Finance, and Lord Craigavon, Prime Minister of Northern Ireland, concerning the effect of the regulations upon commercial vehicles from Northern Ireland trading in the Saorstat; correspondence relates to applications from Craigavon for amendments to the regulations for exemption for certain classes of vehicles in certain circumstances; also includes letters from individuals resident on both sides of the border concerning difficulties created by the regulations; copies of 'Statutory Rules and Orders, 1927, No.44. Motor Cars (Temporary Importation) Regulations' and 'Notice from the Revenue Commissioners: Motor Vehicles passing temporarily between the Irish Free State and other countries'.

Financial assistance to the Saorstat: correspondence concerning arrangements for meetings between Blythe and

Montague C. Norman, Governor of the Bank of England, and with the financial assistant to the U.S. ambassador to Britain; included is a memorandum on the Scheme of Financial Assistance \( \subseteq \text{to Dominion countries} \subseteq \text{prepared} \) prepared by the Committee of the Economic Conference on Financial Co-operation, 1923.

356

June 1925

Proposed customs union of Britain and the Saorstat: letter from Blythe to Winston S. Churchill, Chancellor encerning arrangements relating to

of the Exchequer, concerning arrangements relating to motor cars, motor cycles and replacement parts.

357

December 1925

Income tax: letter from Ronald MacN MacNeill, Treasury Chambers, Whitehall,

London, to Blythe, concerning the settlement of income tax on Irish land purchase annuities by discussion between the two Departments, as agreed between the two governments; requests details of the amount due on sales of land in the Saorstat in November and December; copy of Blythe's reply.

358

November 1928

Tate & Lyle, Sugar Refiners: letter from Lord Birkenhead, 32 Grosvenor Gardens, London, to Blythe, on behalf seeking to compete on equal terms

of the firm which is seeking to compete on equal terms with others; reply arranging an interview.

#### f. With the United States

359 1923 - 4

Foreign borrowing and representation: correspondence with the Guaranty Trust

Co., New York on the establishment of credit facilities for the Saorstat; copy of the report to the company by Raleigh S. Rife, economist, on the financial problems of the Saorstat; correspondence with Dillon, Read & Co., New York, on the possibility of a substantial loan; correspondence with the London office of Bernhardt, Scholle & Co.; correspondence with Hornblower & Weeks concerning their offer to act as fiscal agent and financial representative of the Saorstat in the U.S.

#### a. From official bodies

October - Irish Treaty Pensioners' Association:
November 1927 correspondence with Lord Lovat, Under-Secretary of State for Dominion
Affairs, concerning the enquiry received from the Association as to whether the Irish Department of Finance will, when making compensation awards to civil servants under Article X of the Treaty, take into consideration the enhanced compensation laid down in the judgement of the Judicial Committee of the Privy Council in the case of Wigg & Cochrane v the Attorney General of the Irish Free State.

#### b. From private individuals

December 1923 - James O'Mara: correspondence as to the nature of monies forwarded by O'Mara to the Provisional Government in 1919, whether as a gift or loan; correspondence between President Cosgrave and P. Sheehan, Department of Home Affairs, with reference to the circumstances in which the money was lodged.

362 February 1925 <u>Dan Breen</u>: query as to the validity of a reduction in the amount of pension due to him in January 1925.

June 1925

Stolen money compensation: letter from Blythe to Rev. E. Coyle, Beleek, regarding a claim for compensation from Mr. McHugh, Pettigo, Co. Donegal, for money stolen from him.

June - <u>Patrick Burke</u>: correspondence with

July 1926 Peadar O Maille, Carnamona, Co. Galway,

concerning the payment of compensation

to the relatives of Patrick Burke, killed on active service
in 1922.

July 1927

Kevin O'Higgins: letter from Arthur Cox & Co., Solicitors, St. Stephen's Green, Dublin, concerning proposed compensation to O'Higgins widow and family; includes an opinion from W.G. Shannon, K.C. regarding the legal machinery for the institution of such claims to compensation; includes condolences offered to the O'Higgins family and to the Irish Free State from the Conference for the Limitation of Naval Armaments, London, forwarded by the Department of External Affairs.

366

February 1931

Compensation allowance to R.I.C. constable: correspondence between Stephen McHale, ex-R.I.C. constable, the Home Office, Whitehall, the Departments of Finance and External Affairs, and General Sean Mac Eoin T.D., concerning the non-payment of MacHale's allowance.

367

December 1931

Pension re-evaluation: appeal from a doctor on the National Health Insurance Committee for an upwards adjustment of pension.

ix. Applications for grants

368

November 1925

<u>University College Cork</u>: application by Tadhg O Donnchada for a grant for the introduction of a special Irish course; objections raised by Blythe with suggestions as to alternative means of obtaining funds  $\angle$  correspondence in Irish; translations of Blythe's letters supplied J.

369

February 1929 -November 1931

Folklore of Ireland Society: correspondence concerning the provision of a grant and premises for the Society; application by the Society for the

use of ediphones belonging to the Stationery Office; memorandum containing a review of the Society's activities. April - May 1931 Apprenticeship grants to the Gaeltacht:
joint application from the Department
of Education, the City of Galway
Technical Institute, and Galway Vocational Education
Committee; letter from Blythe to Fionan Lynch, Minister
for Lands and Fisheries / with responsibility for the
economic development of the Gaeltacht / concerning the
provision of such grants.

June - St. Enda's School, Rathfarnham:

August 1931 unsuccessful application from Mrs.

Margaret Pearse for an increased
grant for the school; memorandum
from the Department of Edication explaining the capitation
and bilingual grants already available to the school.

August - Irish dictionary: letter from D.A.
November 1931 Binchy, Minister Plenipotentiary,
Irish Legation, Berlin, to Blythe,
enclosing a formal application
received by him from Dr. Rudolph Thurneysen, on behalf
of a group of scholars compiling a dictionary of Old Irish,
requesting a grant from the Irish Government towards the
cost of publication.

February 1932

Publication of Irish verse: letter from Sean O Faolain, Merton House, Teddington, Middlesex, requesting a subsidy towards the publication of his edition of Old Irish verse.

374 ghost number

# P24/ x. Sections of the Department of Finance

#### a. Establishment Section

375	of it before Dail Executive Council i andum prepared in r	Civil Service Commission: memorandum prepared by the Department of Finance on the relationship of the Minister for Finance and the Civil Service secial reference to his representation Circann, and on the powers of the an respect of the Commission; memoresponse to queries from the Ceann comman of the Commission, Michael Hayes.
	•	
376	_C.March 1925_7	Pay differentials: memorandum on the differences in pay of women and of married and unmarried men in the Civil Service.
377	March 1926	Retention of civil servant: material relating to the proposed retention of W.D. Carey, Revenue Commissioner,
		er the expiry of the period of his from the Commissioners of Inland
378	August 1926	Government spending in the public service: file entitled 'Miscellaneous memoranda containing facts necessary
	about government ex to the numbers and	ne economy stunt and prevalent ideas ktravagance'; includes material relating salaries of public servants in various histers, judges, garda, teachers, and
379	February - October 1928	Board of Works: material relating to representations for the re-employment of an official of the Board of Works.
۲		Andrew Control of the
380	January – November 1931	Oireachtas staff: confidential circulars advertising vacancies for junior translators in the Oireachtas, with lists of likely candidates.

with lists of likely candidates.

381	from Blythe concern:	Irish in the Civil Service: correspondence between Blythe and the Civil Service Commission concerning the standard of Irish expected in nior Executive Officers; memorandum ing his impressions of the Civil ation that he was allowed to conduct.
. 382	increased expendituas a result of the	Civil Service bonus: memoranda from H.P. Boland, Assistant Secretary, Department of Finance, concerning re on garda, teacher, and army salaries bonus.
383	1931	Public service pay: memorandum from H.P. Boland concerning expenditure on public service pay and salaries.
384	October 1931 ers, protesting aga basic salaries.	Revenue Commissioners: memorandum from the senior civil servants in the Office of the Revenue Commissioninst the rumoured reduction in their
385	October 1931 against the rumoure	Department of Finance: memorandum from the senior civil servants in the Department of Finance, protesting d reduction in their basic salaries.
386	∠c.1931_7	Revenue Department: note for the Minister on necessary changes in the structure of the inspectorate, secretariat, and the income tax system.
387	years (1927-31) that Department of Finan	Increased workload in the Department of Finance: memorandum for the Minister including a list of 'the more we measures in each of the recent at threw additional heavy work on the nce'; recommends the creation of Frincipal and Assistant Principal

January 1932 — <u>Irish in the Civil Service</u>: request by Barry M. Egan T.D., Cork, on behalf of one of his constituents, that permission be granted for a fourth attempt at oral examination in Irish for probationers.

February 1932

Tax Inspectorate: memorandum from H.P. Boland, Assistant Secretary, to J.J. McElligott, Secretary,

Department of Finance, concerning proposals for changes in the inspectorate with reference to numbers and grading, and the insistence of the Revenue Commissioners that the proposals be dealt with before the February meeting of tax inspectors.

#### b. Stationery Office

390 February 1930 - Committee for the Re-Publication of Irish Texts: correspondence with Professor Myles Dillon concerning the publication of certain edited texts, and with Professor J.B. Whelehan, Controller, Stationery Office, concerning the cost of publication.

June 1930 - Publication of news in Irish:

February 1932 correspondence with regional newspapers concerning grants for the
publication by them of current news
in Irish; correspondence with P.T. Montford, Dublin
Opinion, concerning his proposal to publish a humorous
journal in Irish.

November 1930 - <u>Irish language periodical</u>: correspondence with Fr. Michael McEvilly, Claremorris, Co. Mayo, concerning the financing of his paper, <u>Ar Aghaidh</u>, and its registration at the Stationery Office for printing purposes.

December 1923 - Income tax levied on industrial and provident societies: correspondence between A.V. Alexander, Secretary, Parliamentary Committee of the Co-operative Congress, 4 Great Smith Street, London, and Blythe, concerning income tax levied on co-operative societies in the Saorstat.

September 1924

Income tax - Professor O Maille:
correspondence between Padraic O
Maille T.D., Blythe, and the Office
of the Revenue Commissioners, concerning demands made upon
O Maille's brother for arrears of income tax withheld
from the British authorities in the period preceding
independence.

November 1924 - Excise certificates: correspondence concerning proceedings to be instituted against Mrs. Nora Coffey, Wine and Spirit Merchant, Cork, for delivering spirits without excise certificates.

September - Income tax - Alfred Byrne T.D.:
October 1925 correspondence between Byrne, Blythe,
and the Office of the Revenue
Commissioners, concerning the inclusion
by the British Inland Revenue of Byrne's salary as a T.D.
in assessing his income in relation to a claim he had
made for a tax rebate.

January 1926

January 1926

Transfer of Irish money lodged in

English banks: correspondence between
Finance, Posts and Telegraphs, and
the Revenue Commissioners, concerning
money lodged by private individuals in Ireland in English
banks, that would be transferred to Irish banks and used
for investment purposes subsequent to an announcement
from the Revenue Commissioners that no enquiry would be
made as to the origin of the money.

May 1926

Tax assessments on earnings: minute from W.D. Carey, Office of the Revenue Commissioners, concerning the methods of assessment for tax purposes of the earnings of persons other than civil servants.

399 May 1926

Judgement in the case of William Joseph Reade: copy of the judgement of the Supreme Court in the case of W.J. Reade, appealing against an adjudication of bank-ruptcy on the grounds that the government of the Saorstat had no right to sue for monies owing in respect of profits duty and income tax; sent for the use of the Minister for Finance by the Revenue Commissioners.

400 October 1928

Taxable nature of the Governor General's salary: minutes and correspondence between T.M. Healy, ex-Governor-General, W.T. Cosgrave, President of the Executive Council, Blythe, and the Office of the Revenue Commissioners, concerning claims for super tax made against Healy in respect of his salary while Governor-General, and the constitutional implications of such claims.

401 ∠c.1930\_7

De-rating: memorandum on the additional customs and excise duties necessary to meet the costs of implementing a scheme for de-rating agricultural holdings; includes a Department of Finance memorandum on land purchase finance.

402 May - June 1931

Application for tax exemption: correspondence and supporting documentation in favour of an application by Michael Hickey, an ex-R.I.C. officer in receipt of a New York police pension, for exemption from income tax.

403 July 1931

Old age pension corrective orders: letter from A. Donnelly, Revenue constituent, concerning the payment of old age pension corrective orders.

404 September 1931 Beer duties: table showing the rates of duty on beer brewed at various gravities in the Saorstat and in Britain.

405 October 1931

<u>Protective duties</u>: estimates of potential revenue from protective duties; summary of imports in 1930; memorandum on the probable results of an increase in income tax to 4/- in the pound.

406 October 1931 Imported silk goods: estimates of the value of imported silk goods.

December 1931

Co-operative Wholesale Society Ltd.:

letter from D.R. Blair, Co-operative
Wholesale Society Ltd., to Blythe
enclosing a statement of their case for exemption from
income tax in the Saorstat in respect of a purchasing
depot and bacon factory in Tralee.

December 1931 - Income tax and death duty: correspondence between Leon O Broin, Department of Finance, and F. Corr, Revenue Commissioners, concerning a case of false return of income and underestimate of estate for the purposes of death duties; points at issue concern the individual's liability to War Profits Tax and possible exemption under the double income tax agreement with Britain; includes a sample writ of subpoena for the recovery of money due to the Revenue Commissioners.

January 1932

Income tax relief: note for the Minister on the relief granted by the British tax authorities in respect of income taxed in the overseas dominions compared with the system which prevailed between Britain and the Saorstat in the period 1923-5.

January 1932

Preliminary estimate of revenue:

letter from Sean MacGearailt, Revenue
Commissioners, Dublin Castle, to

J.J. McElligott, Secretary to the Department of Finance,
forwarding a preliminary estimate of nett revenue receipts
for 1932-3 \_ not present \_ ; he comments upon the difficulty
of preparing estimates as early as January and adds that
allowance has been made for the influx of visitors to
the Eucharistic Congress to offset the anticipated fall
in receipts.

October - Income tax - Lord Dunraven: correspondence, including a letter from Dunraven to W.T. Cosgrave, forwarded by Cosgrave to Blythe, concerning the tax liabilities of Dunraven and the general implications of a loss of revenue to the Saorstat from people with property in both the Saorstat and Britain, should a higher level of tax pertain.

#### d. Office of Public Works

412 1925 - 6

River Barrow drainage scheme: report by Professor Meyer-Peter, Zurich, on his proposed scheme, including an estimate of costs; report by Mr. Batchen, Engineer, Office of Public Works, on the drainage of the river \( \subseteq \text{both} \) reports submitted to the Executive Council \( \subseteq \); memorandum on the flow of the Barrow and work to be carried out.

413 Mav October 1931

Buildings and premises: correspondence between the Departments of Finance, Education, and the Board of Works, concerning the finance necessary for renovating and equipping 6 Harcourt Street for use by the Christian Brothers as an Irish-speaking school; correspondence between the Law Department and the Board of Works concerning the purchase of Wilton House, Wilton Place, as accommodation for a garda station.

#### e. Tariff Commission

December 1931 414

Linen and cotton goods: report from the Commission on various types of linen and cotton goods; detailed critique of the report.

### I. APPLICANTS FOR PUBLIC POSITIONS

415	October 1923 - 5 letters from candidates for public positions to Blythe, enclosing references, one from Eoin MacNeill; positions sought include a circuit
	judgeship, a place on the detective force, the director- ship of the Ordnance Survey, and contractor to the Office of Public Works; occasional annotations indicate Blythe's opinion as to the suitability of the candidates; applic-
	ations are generally referred to the relevant department.

August 1924 2 letters from E.J. McElligott, 1
Wellington Road, Dublin, concerning
his candidature for a circuit judgeship; correspondence between Blythe and the Ministry of
Home Affairs concerning the resignation of Dr. Conor
Ward, Swan Park, Monaghan, from the office of Peace
Commissioner and Local Medical Officer to the Garda;
letter from Blythe to Rev. Michael Hayes, Newcastle West,
Co. Limerick, concerning the government's opinion on the
Army Mutiny and the subsequent dismissal of officers, for
the information of the Limerick Branch of Cumann na
nGaedheal.

417	May 1925	Director of the National Bank: letter
		from Muir Mackenzie, York House, to
		Blythe, recommending James O'Connor,
		former Lord Justice, for the position.

- June 1925

  Industrial inspectors, Department of Industry and Commerce: applications for vacancies, referred to the Minister by Blythe.
- 419 August 1925 <u>District Justices</u>: applications for posts, referred to the Minister for Justice.
- October 1928

  Seanad election: letter from Catherine
  Tynan Hinkson, Queen's Gate Terrace,
  London, informing Blythe of her
  candidature in the forthcoming election; reply from Blythe
  promising to keep her in mind.

421 October 1928

Seanad election: letter of recommendation from the clergy in Charlestown, Co. Mayo, for the candidature of James Morrisroe.

422 April - May 1931

April - May 1931 Garda Siochana: correspondence between H.P. Boland, Assistant Secretary, Department of Finance, S.A. Roche, Assistant Secretary, Department of Justice, and F.J. Feeney, Assistant Principal Officer, Department of Justice, concerning the re-employment of dismissed Gardai, the reasons for their dismissal, and the possibilities of alternative employment; correspondence concerning the application of of a former Garda for the post of Custome Preventative Officer; note in Blythe's hand concerning the submission of the file to the Executive Council.

423

Note concerning a suitable candidate for a vacant position for a caretaker.

#### II. CORRESPONDENCE ON GAELTACHT AND IRISH LANGUAGE MATTERS

November 1926

Note from Louis J. Walsh, District

Justice, inviting Blythe to stand as
a candidate for a Gaeltacht constituency; reply from Blythe explaining his reasons for declining the offer.

425 Irish language publications: correspondence on various aspects of publishing in Irish; with the Department of Education concerning Irish text books in secondary schools; with the Civil Service Commission concerning examination papers in Irish; with the Educational Company of Ireland on its publications; with the Department of Posts and Telegraphs concerning simplification of Irish spelling on official forms.

November 1928 - Irish language publications: correspondence with the Department of Education concerning the official scheme for the publication of secondary school texts and general works in Irish; recommendations from Blythe on texts suitable for publication, on alterations in type face, and on improvements in the advertising of publications; includes a list of publications forwarded by the Publications Committee of the Department.

April 1928 - Irish speakers in the Garda Siochana:

February 1930 Schemes proposed by Blythe and by
Commissioner Eoin O'Duffy for the
recruitment of Irish speakers to the
Garda; includes newspaper cutting from the Anglo-Celt,
forwarded by O'Duffy to Blythe, containing a denial by
the Rev. James Marron, Errigal, of reported remarks
attributed to him that '..Mr. Blythe was not fit for his
job..'

1930 Irish language periodicals:copy of a memorandum from Blythe to J.M. O' Sullivan, Minister for Education, concerning subsidies to encourage the revival of Irish language periodicals; copy sent to Richard Mulcahy, Minister for Local Government and Public Health.

1928 - 9

Irish Names Bill: draft of a bill, prepared by Michael Og MacPhaidin and F. Fahy T.D., on behalf of the Gaelic League, to give legal effect to the rendering of personal and family names in an Irish form; includes a memorandum from John A. Costello, Attorney-General.

Taibhdhearc na Gaillimhe: correspondence with Geraldine Dillon, Model School, Galway, and Professor Liam O Briain, University College, Galway, concerning improvements in the grant to An Taibhdhearc ∠ theatre for works in the Irish language founded by Micheal MacLiammoir ∠, the secondment of N.C.O.'s from the Irish-speaking battalion to the theatre, and the reconstruction of the theatre committee.

January - Irish language schools in Galway:
February 1929 correspondence with J.M. O'Sullivan,
Minister for Education, concerning
proposals by Blythe that instruction in Galway schools
should be given in the Irish language.

March - May 1929 Irish Academy: correspondence between Blythe, J.M. O'Sullivan, Minister for Education, Michael Hayes, Ceann Comhairle, and Professor D.A. Binchy, University College, Dublin, concerning the need for an Irish Academy, as proposed by the Gaelic League, with special emphasis on the supervision of the translation of technical terms into Irish.

433 January September 1929 English-Irish vocabulary for the Dail: copy letters from Blythe to Michael Hayes, Ceann Comhairle, recommending the publication of the technical

vocabulary in use for the translation into Irish of Acts. statutory orders and regulations.

434

October 1929 -December 1931

<u>Irish-speaking battalion</u>: correspondence with the Department of Defence concerning the battalion, suggestions from Blythe that Gardai in Gaeltacht

areas should act as recruiting officers, that a band be provided for the battalion, and that there be co-operation between the battalion and Taibhdhearc na Gaillimhe.

435

1929 -31

An Gum: correspondence with officials of An Gum mainly concerning the assumption by the Stationery Office of responsibility for the publication, distribution and advertisement of Irish translations and works of general literature in Irish produced by An Gum; includes a statement of sales, 1929-31, and a list of publications.

436

437

July 1930

Irish-speaking school in Galway: correspondence between Blythe and Professor Liam O Briain, University College, Galway, concerning an application by Brighid Bean Ui Chonaighaile for permission from the Department

of Education for the establishment of an Irish-speaking school in Galway; includes copies of correspondence with the Department concerning the application; summary of discussions between Blythe and the Minister for Education on the subject, sent by Blythe to O Briain.

June 1930

English-Irish dictionary: memorandum from the Department of Education on the proposed dictionary.

October 1930 - Irish language publications:

July 1931 correspondence between Blythe and the Minister for Education, J.M.

O'Sullivan, concerning the merits of individual authors and their works, as recipients of special grants for the publication of non-fiction in Irish; related statement from Coiste na Leabhar to O'Sullivan.

February - Post Office staff: unsuccessful application from Blythe to the Department of Posts and Telegraphs, that the proportion of Gaeltacht children to be employed as junior Post Office officials be increased.

February 
August 1931

Examinations in English for Gaeltacht children: correspondence between

Blythe and the Irish representatives in Geneva, Sean Lester, Paris, Count Gerald O'Kelly, and Berlin, D.A. Binchy, concerning examination papers in English set for children in their respective countries, with a view to obtaining a model for examination papers to be set for Gaeltacht children; correspondence with Binchy and Dr. R.I. Best concerning the publication of material compiles for the Royal Irish Academy dictionary.

April 1931 <u>Census 1926 - Irish speakers</u>: note from the Statistics Office, Dublin Castle, enclosing a memorandum on the errors in the Irish language volume of the Census concerning the number of native Irish speakers; copy pf the Census schedule showing the Irish language column.

January - Preparatory colleges: letter from Blythe to J.M. O'Sullivan, Minister for Education, concerning the system of examination for entrance to preparatory colleges; suggests changes to ensure a higher number of successful candidates from Gaeltacht areas; list of candidates successful in the 1931 entrance examination.

April 1931

Preparatory colleges: letter from Blythe to J.M. O'Sullivan, Minister for Education, concerning the small number of candidates from the Connemara Gaeltacht for preparatory college places; outlines a scheme to increase the number of Connemara children in the colleges.

444 April 1931 'Irish language and the linguistic struggle': article submitted to Blythe for comment, written by Seosamh O Neill, Department of Education, writing in an unofficial capacity for the Yearbook of Saorstat Eireann; copy of Blythe's comments. 445 October 1931 Army School of Music: letter from Blythe to Desmond Fitzgerald, Minister for Defence, on means of encouraging boys from Gaeltacht areas to enlist. 446 October 1931 An t-Oileanach: correspondence between Blythe and Jonathan Cape Ltd., Bedford Square, London, on the possibility of publishing a translation of An t-Oileanach; Blythe recommends Liam O'Flaherty as translator. December 1931 Gaelic type: letter from W. Lombard 447 Murphy, Independent Newspapers Ltd., to Blythe, explaining that the reversion to Gaelic type in his publications had come after a demand for this had arisen in schools. 448 1931 - 2An Gum: correspondence between Blythe and officials at An Gum concerning various aspects of book production, sales, translations, and staffing at An Gum. . 449 March 1932 <u>University College, Dublin</u>: letter from Denis J. Coffey, President, on greater provision for the teaching of Irish in the college. 450 Galway: memorandum, in Irish, on the Gaelicisation of Galway and the means

of attaining this.

# P24/ III. CORRESPONDENCE ON MISCELLANEOUS SUBJECTS

451

1924

Under-Secretary's Lodge: correspondence with W.T. Cosgrave concerning the possibility of leasing the lodge; statement on the matter from the Office of Public Works; report on the premises from the Valuation and Survey Office.

October 1924

Genealogical Office, Dublin Castle:

letter from Chief Justice Hugh Kennedy concerning the loss of objects of historical interest and of written records from the Genealogical Office, these probably having been bought by Americans; also mentions the return to his former office of Ulster King-at-Arms of \_ Major Sir Neville \_ Wilkinson, which Kennedy sees as a contravention of a clear understanding reached at London with respect to the office; note in Blythe's hand, 'No official record of any such undertaking'.

September 1924 Old age pensions: correspondence with Cumann na nGaedheal Headquarters, 5
Parnell Square, concerning complaints against the revision of the old age pension scheme in accordance with the Old Age Pension Act, 1924.

November 1924

Slander of Blythe: correspondence with Cumann na nGaedheal, 5 Parnell Square, concerning slanderous statements about Blythe made by a Donegal T.D.; minutes of the November meeting of the Cork Branch of the party concerning municipal reform and the resignation of T.D.'s from the branch; invitation to Blythe to attent the preliminary meeting of Mullan Mills Co.

November 1924

By-election voting: lists prepared by Sean Lester, Director of Publicity, containing an analysis of voting in by-elections in the constituencies of South Dublin, North Mayo, Cork City, East Cork, and Donegal.

January 1925

Victory of Sinn Fein: extracts from the work by P.S. O'Hegarty, forwarded by Sean Lester; requests Blythe's opinion as to the suitability of the extracts as a basis for a pamphlet for general distribution on the subject.

January 1925

Votes of Censure: note from Michael
Hayes, Ceann Comhairle, enclosing a
copy of a memorandum prepared by him
at the request of President Cosgrave, concerning the
constitutional position of the Executive Council in regard
to votes of censure. 'You may remember that we had some
talks on the matter'.

February 1925

Income tax arrears: letter from

J.P. Walsh, Minister for Posts and

Telegraphs, to Blythe, suggesting
less vigorous action in the collection of arrears of
income tax until after the forthcoming election.

November 1925

Ancient Order of Hibernians: copy of a resolution passed at a meeting of the A.O.H. concerning reports in the press and semi-official statements that some portion of Donegal might come under the authority of Northern Ireland.

460

1926 - 7

International Labour Office: correspondence between Blythe and Patrick McGilligan, Minister for Industry and Commerce, and E.J. Phelan, Irish representative at the League of Nations, concerning the positioning of a stained glass window designed by Harry Clarke, intended as a gift from the Saorstat to the International Labour Office at Geneva, and concerning the choice of two designs submitted.

January 1927

Colonel Maurice Moore: correspondence with Canon Cummins, Sacre Coeur, Roscommon, concerning allegations by Senator Moore that the provisions under the Boundary Commission and the Ultimate Financial Settlement tended to contribute to the improverishment of the country; reply from Blythe outlines the steps taken by the government to counteract Moore's allegations.

March 1927

League of Nations: correspondence with E.J. Phelan, Irish representative at the League of Nations, concerning a statement at the Council of the League by Sir Austen Chamberlain, British Foreign Secretary, on the status at the League of Dominion countries.

April 1927

Tommy Burns, former World Boxing
Champion: letter from Burns to Blythe
requesting any possible assistance
in the establishment by him of a restaurant in Dublin;
forwarded to P. Hogan, Minister for Agriculture, '..in
view of your interest in boxing..'

June 1927

Letter of introduction from Lady
Lavery, 5 Cromwell Place, London;
Professor Emil Ludwig, a distinguished
German historian, wishes to see the
Dail and Seanad.

July 1927

<u>Currency Bill</u>, 1927: letters from James MacNeill, High Commissioner, York House, London, and from H. Parker willis, Paris, proposing modifications in the Currency Bill.

December 1927

Letters from Senator James G. Douglas, 18 Wexford St., Dublin, enclosing a copy of the report of the American Committee for Relief in Ireland which President Cosgrave might find useful on his visit to the U.S.

Broadcasting: letter from President Cosgrave to Blythe containing criticism of 2 RN with reference to music, lectures, and the Irish-Ireland content of the station's programmes; reply to criticisms by 2 RN including a memorandum from E. Cussen, Officer in Charge.

January 1928

Installation of the Governor-General:

correspondence between Blythe, VicePresident, the Department of External
Affairs, and Michael Hayes, Ceann
Comhairle, concerning the procedure to be followed at
the installation; memorandum on the installation of the
Governor-General of Canada.

July - Irish Academy of Literature: correspondence with Dr. Walter Starkie, Trinity College, Dublin, concerning proposals for the establishment by government charter of an Irish Academy of Literature, for the purpose of awarding medals for Irish literary works.

Academy of Literature: correspondence with W.B. Yeats, 42 Fitzwilliam Square, Dublin, concerning Yeats' proposals for the establishment of an Academy of Literature to act as an appeals body against the decisions of the Censorship Board.

August 1928

<u>Kellogg Pact</u>: letter from Sean O

Murchada, Department of External

Affairs, with reference to the

proposed visit of President Cosgrave to Paris to sign
the Kellogg Pact, and the visit of Lellogg to Dublin;
marked 'confidential'.

September 1928

League of Nations: letter from Michael MacWhite, Irish delegation to the League of Nations; regrets that he was unable to take formal leave of Blythe at the end of his visit to the League as he had to be present for the vote on the League budget; he comments upon the favourable impression created by the Irish delegation: 'With better preparation next year we could manage that no important negotiations could go on during the Assembly without our views being considered'.

October 1928

American War Debt Policy: correspondence with F.A. Stirling, Americal Legation, Dublin, concerning the pamphlet on American policy \( \subseteq \text{missing } \subseteq \text{forwarded by him to Blythe.} \)

December 1928

Eisteddfod: correspondence with Joseph Jones, Council School, Bodedern, Holyhead, concerning the visit of Blythe and his wife to the Eisteddfod Gadeiriol Mon Bodedern in May 1929.

1929

Industrial Trust Company of Ireland:
correspondence between James J. Phelan,
Boston, Massachussets, shareholder,
and Senator James J. Douglas, director, submitted by
Blythe to President Cosgrave, concerning apparent
speculation in the Stock Market as shown in the Company's
annual report.

476 January -April 1929

Legal Practitioners (Qualifications)
Bill, 1928: correspondence with
Martin Conlon T.D., concerning his
discussions with the Incorporated

Law Society on proposed amendments to the Bill.

477 July 1929

July 1929

Organisations inimical to the State:
confidential report from Eoin O'Duffy,
Garda Commissioner, to \( \subseteq \subseteq \). Fitzgerald
Kenny \( \subseteq \), Minister for Justice, on organisations inimical
to the State; copy transmitted by O'Duffy to Blythe 'for
your own personal information'.

478 December 1928 Army songs: memorandum on the value of marching songs for army discipline and morale; draft manual of songs.

March 1930

Broadcasting: material concerning the introduction of sponsored radio programmes, mainly with reference to revenue and the type of advertising to be permitted; submissions from Radio Publicity Ltd., London, and McConnell's Advertising Service, Dublin, based upon experimental programmes broadcast during Radio Publicity Week, February 1930.

June 1930

Abbey Theatre: correspondence with Craig Gardner, Chartered Accountants, concerning the loss shown on the theatre's accounts and suggestions that a strengthening of the Board of Directors might omprove the management of the theatre.

Association: letter from Blythe to General Sean MacEoin, Acting President of the Association, concerning a statement on the Army question issued by MacEoin on behalf of the Association; '..I have never disguised my opinion that the formation of an Association like Cumann Cosanta Naisiunta should never have been sanctioned...No government could afford to receive or consider representations in regard to Army administration submitted to it by an Association consisting largely of military officers..'

Anglo-Irish relations: 'secret' report from J.P. Walshe / Department of External Affairs / on his discussions with British representatives concerning the use of seals by Dominion countries as defined by the Imperial Conference; report on the progress of negotiations towards the abolition of Saorstat dependence upon the Judicial Committee of the Privy Council; report upon the Lough Foyle case; memorandum containing proposals for the independent use of a modified seal by the Saorstat to secure external autonomy.

February 1931

The Plough and the Stars: letter from Michael McDunphy, Department of the President, to Blythe, forwarding copies of German press reviews of the first German production of the play, as sent by Dr. R. Hugle, Osnabruck; refers to Hugle's offer of photographs of the production.

May 1931

Tax on course betting: letter from Blythe to Mr. Justice Wylie, Clonsilla House, Co. Dublin; '..I have your note of the 7th inst. \( \subseteq \) note enclosed \( \subseteq \) and am glad to learn that you are in agreement with the views I expressed in my Budget speech regarding the effect of the tax on course betting..'

May 1931

Petrol tax: correspondence between

Blythe and J.J. Walsh, Dublin Gas Co.

former Minister for Posts and

Telegraphs 7; Walsh complains about the over-taxation of
petrol and Blythe points out the necessity for such level
of taxation to offset the derating of agricultural land.

September 1931

Sugar: letter from P.H. to President
Cosgrave, reporting on the conference
between the Irish Sugar Manufacturing
Co. and the Irish Sugar Beet Growers' Association.

January 1932

Garda pay: memorandum from Garda
Commissioner Eoin O'Duffy to the
government on proposed further
reduction in the pay of gardai; copy sent personally
by O'Duffy to Blythe.

February 1932

Judicial salaries: letter from Chief
Justice Hugh Kennedy, to Blythe,
stating his position on the question
of contributing to the relief of the national financial
difficulties by cutting judicial salaries, marked
'strictly confidential'; copy of an earlier letter from
Blythe to Kennedy on the same subject.

200 Criminal Investigation Department:

letter from the Director General,
C.I.D. enclosing a copy of a report
on the Department's activities and achievements; letter
(1922) concerning the transfer of the C.I.D. to the
Provisional Government.

491 — <u>Council of Ireland</u>: memorandum, undated and unsigned, on the establishment of the Council of Ireland, provided for by the Government of Ireland Act, 1920; proposals for consideration with special reference to legislative status and administrative functions.

Tyrone and Fermanagh election:

memorandum, undated and unsigned, on
the election, with details of present
members, confusion in the register of electors, and the
need for cooperation among anti-partition candidates.

493 — Army retirement pay: memorandum from Michael Brennan, Chief of Staff, submitted to the Minister for Justice.

Passenger traffic to the U.S.A.:
letter from Jmaes C. Douglas with
special reference to the Hhite Star
Line.

# IV. CORRESPONDENCE WITH CONSTITUENTS

August - Medical Register: correspondence received from Russell McWilliams, Holly Lodge, Monaghan, protesting against the proposed separation of the Irish Medical Register from the British; memorandum from W.E. Thrift, Trinity College, Dublin, on medical registration.

October 1925

Boundary question: correspondence with Rev. E. Coyle, Beleek, concerning the probable results if the wishs of the people are to be made the predominant factor in the terms of reference of the Boundary Commission.

August 1925 - <u>Carrickmacross Hosiery & Knitting Co.:</u> correspondence with Dr. Brian McCaul, Shirley House, Carrickmacross, concerning premises for the firm.

January 1927 - Interference with the mail: correspondence with Fr. T. Maguire, Newbliss, Co. Monaghan, concerning his allegatof interference with his mail at the local post office.

500 December 1930 -Land Commission in Monaghan: representations from constituents January 1932 concerning 240 acres near Carrickmacross, in a congested district, to be taken over by a single purchaser; requests that the Land Commission purchase the land and divide it among its present tenants; correspondence concerning the prospective purchaser allegedly acquiring other with the intention of evicting the present ten letters from the tenants concerning the hardship they will suffer and from the purchaser concerning the outrages perpetrated upon him; copy of the Land Commission report on the administration of the latter estate.

January 1932

Dromore and Glyde River Drainage:
correspondence with the Office of
Public Works concerning the inclusion
of the Spring Lake area in the Glyde
River scheme; correspondence with the Dromore Drainage
Committee, Monaghan; submission to the President of the
Executive Council and the Minister for Finance, on behalf
of the residents in the locality of Ballybay and Cootehill concerning the drainage of the Dromore; O.S. 1 inch
to 1 mile map indicating drainage proposals on the Rivers
Dromore and Annalee and Loughs Oughter and Erne.

June November 1931 Housing grant: correspondence between Blythe and the Department of Local Government concerning an application

by one of Blythe's constituents for a grant, the delay by the Department in inspecting the newly-built house, and the difficulty experienced in cashing the grant cheque.

503

December 1931 -February 1932

Clones Post Office: letter from Edward Brady, Clones, Co. Monaghan, representing the Clones Chamber of

Commerce, deploring the reduction in the status of the local post office to a sub-office; correspondence between Blythe and the Department of Posts and Telegraphs.

#### V. GENERAL ELECTION, 1927

504 1927 Election handbill for Blythe and Eoin O'Duffy in the Monaghan constituency.

1927

505

Election address from Blythe to the electors of Co. Monaghan, affirming his support for the government's policy of internment and its resolution to carry into

effect tha provisions of the Boundary Clause.

506 June 1927

Blythe's copy of the summons from Colm O Murchada, Clerk of the Dail, to all T.D.'s to attend at his office 'for the purpose of complying with Article 17 of the Constitution'.

# VI. FOR INFORMATION

1923 - 4 507

Local government organisation: memorandum on local government organisation with special reference to Monaghan County Council and the

proposed Bill to abolish Rural District Councils; correspondence with Thomas Toal, Chairman, Monaghan County Council; statistics on the number of meetings of Monaghan Rural District Councils, supplied by the Department of Local Government; circular letter from Macroom Rural District Council announcing a suspension of meetings in support of the hunger strikers, Mountjoy Gaol.

508 1925 - 8 Arterial drainage in Monaghan: memorandum on arterial drainage in the Monaghan area; list of petitions received by the Office of Public

Works from Monaghan County Council, submitted by townlands requesting formation into drainage districts under the Arterial Drainage Act, 1925; memorandum from the Office of Public Works, annotated by Blythe, on the procedure for inspection under the Act, with special reference to the difficulties in areas on the border; typescript report from the Office of Public Works on operations under the Drainage Maintenance Act, 1924; list of proposed drainage districts in Co. Monaghan and report on the proposed Tyholland Drainage District; statement showing the present position of petitions received from Co. Monaghan under the Arterial Drainage Act.

509 January 1932 Old age pensioners: table showing the numbers of old age pensioners in Co. Monaghan, 1923-31.

510 October 1934

Copy of a manifesto issued by E.J. Cronin, Director General of the League of Youth, concerning the resignation of Eoin O'Duffy  $\angle$  from the Presidency of Fine Gael  $\mathcal J$  and criticising O'Duffy's policies.

511	1926	Typescript copy of a speech by Blythe to the Assembly of the League of Nations.
512	ication without h	Draft of a speech in defence of the Ceann Comhairle on his declared principle of not engaging in news-y; with specific reference to the public consent, in Revue des Deux Mondes, interview with the Ceann Comhairle,
513	government had co	Text of a speech in refutation of accusations made by Sean MacEntee with reference to a recent memorandum s issued by the governemnt, that the ollaborated with a 'Unionist lawyer' on of the memorandum.
514	February 1932	Texts of two speeches by Blythe in refutation of <u>Irish Press</u> statements on land annuities; copies of the press cuttings; notes for speeches.
515	1932	Text of Blythe's speech on the coming to power of Fianna Fail.
516		Rough notes?for a speech on 'Becoming British subjects'.
517		Draft handwritten speech on 'The Fenian Faith'.
518		Draft handwritten speech on 'The Irish Free State and King George'.
519		Draft handwritten speech on 'Rattling the Chain'.

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520	 Draft	ha	ndw	vritt	en	speech	on	'The
	meani	ng	of	the	Rer	oublic'.	,	

521	1928	Legal Practitioners (Qualifications)
		Bill, 1928: as amended; among
		amendments moved by the special
	committee on the Bi	ll is one by Blythe that intending
•	barristers and soli	citors should satisfy the Chief
	Justice as to their	competence in Irish; pamphlet, 'Why
	the Incorporated La	w Society of Ireland objects to the
	Legal Practitioners	(Qualifications) Bill, 1928'.

522

1933 - 5

Galway Harbour Bill, 1933: as amended; correspondence with Galway Harbour Commissioners and Harbour Development Board concerning Blythe's proposed amendment concerning the use of Irish by the Commissioners.

# PRINTED MATTER and MISCELLANEOUS, 1923 - 31

# I. OFFICIAL PUBLICATIONS

523	1923	Double Taxation (Relief) Order; includes memorandum by the Minister for Finance \( \subseteq \text{W.T. Cosgrave } \subseteq \).
524	1923	Provisional Collection of Taxes Act: Adaptation Order with reference to the Act of 1913.
525	1923	Revenue Commissioners Order.
526	1923	Inland Revenue (Adaptation of Taxing Acts) Order.

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527	1923	Official Import List.
528	1923	National Health Insurance Act.
529	1926	Report of Comisiun na Gaeltachta.
530	<b>∠</b> 1926 <b>_</b> 7	Statement of government policy on the recommendations of Comisium na Gaeltachta.
531	1926	Estimates for Public Services for the year ending 31 March 1927.
532	13 October 1931	Iris Ofigiuil, No. 82.
533	October 1931	Irish Free State Trade Statistics.
534	1931	Saorstat Eireann Financial Accounts, 1930-1.
535	1931	Estimates of Receipts and Expenditure for the year ending 31 March 1932.
536	April 1932	Text of Notes exchanged between Irish Free State and Great Britain on the Oath and Land Purchase Annuities.
537	1932	Revised abstract of estimates for Public Services for the year ending 31 March 1933.
538		Memorandum of Heads of Agreement to be made between the government and railway companies of Saorstat Eireann

#### P24/

#### II. NEWSPAPERS and CUTTINGS

539	1925 - 7 Typescript copies of interviews with Eamon de Valera in the <u>Irish</u>
	Independent and Manchester Guardian
	concerning his party's policy on protection, partition
	and the Irish language; includes extracts from Blythe's
	Budget Speech concerning cuts in Civil Service salaries.

May 1927

North Dublin Election News containing publicity for the government candidates in the Dublin North City constituency in the general election; Election News, Monaghan, containing a statement to the electors of Monaghan from Blythe.

June 1927

Northern Standard containing a report of the Monaghan meeting endorsing Blythe's general election candidature.

#### III. MISCELLANEOUS ITEMS

Orders issued by Irregular H.Q., Cork, to O/C 6 Battalion, concerning tactics to be adopted with regard to the forced closure of post offices; orders issued by Brigade H.Q., Dublin, to O/C 3 Battalion, on the execution of the enemy and the destruction of property.

January 1925 Table showing the position of parties in the Dail; list of present members of the Cumann na nGaedheal Party.

545	Council'; include Chairman, Four Prov	Statement of the position to be adopted by Mayo County Council'to prevent MacVeigh taking shelter about the condition of the Mayo County s a description of Gerry MacVeigh, inces Club, London and a candidate in in Monaghan for 'the votes of the '.
546	October 1929 discussions with Cathe Imperial Confer	Letter from John A. Costello, Attorney-General, to John Marcus O'Sullivan, Minister for Education, reporting on nadian and South African delegates to ence.
547		Constitution (Amendment No.17) Bill, 1931: extracts from debates on the Bill including criticism by Eamon nterview given by Frank Ryan to foreign s an excuse for the introduction of the
548	∠c.1931 ৴	Memoranda on the wheat, pig, and bacon curing industries.
549	1931	Memorandum on Young Communist recruitment activities in Ireland, prepared for the Committee of Revolutionary Workers' Groups, London.
550	1931	Seanad election: notes on outgoing Senators and their allegiances.
551	-	List of addresses of prominent figures in Ireland, particularly members of the aristocracy.
552		First page of a memorandum advocating that the Saorstat become a member of the League of Nations.

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553	∠c.1925_7	Text of a speech Z?by Blythe Z on Democracy and its enemies, Oligarchy and Anarchy', with special reference to Republicans and anarchists.
554		Memorandum, undated and unsigned, on the claims of persons interned by the N.I. government.
555		Despatch from the Secretary of State for Dominion Affairs to the Heads of Dominion countries, excluding Ireland on the appointment of Dominion ministers at foreign capitals.
556		Extract from <u>Hansard</u> , 23 March 1903, on the second reading of the Midland and Belfast and Northern Counties (Railway) Bill.
557		2 memoranda, undated and unsigned, on Irish land purchase.
558		Dail Supreme Court Judges - pensions: Diarmuid O Cruadhlaoich's case; a list of questions that 'may be useful in settlement of the matter'.

Rates: handwritten memorandum from

the Department of the President, on the present position as compared to t that under British administration.

Memorandum on recruitment to the Army

School of Music.

559

560