

UCD TEACHING AND LEARNING / RESOURCES

ASSESSMENT

Benefits and Challenges of using self and peer assessment

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Benefits and challenges of using self and peer assessment (adapted from Falchikov, N. (2005). *Improving assessment through student involvement: Practical solutions for aiding learning in higher and further education*. London: RoutledgeFalmer)

Benefits

For students:

- 1. High Quality Learning
- encourages transfer of learning
- encourages reflection
- can enhance the students learning experience
- allows students to internalise and understand better the assessment criteria
- eliminates the mystery that often characterises the assessment process
- facilitates better learning from seeing other students' successes and weaknesses
- 2. Skills development
- can contribute to the development of desirable graduate attributes (negotiation skills, etc)
- can develop students' ability to work cooperatively
- promotes lifelong learning skills
- 3. Personal development
- increases student responsibility
- increases student autonomy/independence
- 4. Affective dispositions
- increases student confidence
- reduces stress

Challenges: How to start?

For academics:

- 1. Give students training in self and peer assessment
- 2. Give explanations and provide evidence of benefits to students of participating in assessment
- 3. Use exemplars (excellent, average, poor) for students to get into the process of assessment
- 4. Involve students in discussing, negotiating and/or developing assessment criteria
- 5. Use multiple assessors to increase student confident in assessment
- 6. Use anonymous peer assessment
- 7. Make explicit to students how are the going to be involved in assessment
- 8. Minimise bias, ask students to justify their decisions
- 9. If used summatively, have a trial practice first

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• improves student motivation

For academics:

- 1. Can be an efficient and effective way to monitor your students progress at regular intervals
- 2. Can reduce the time lecturers spend dealing with assessment
- 3. Can reduce the lecturer assessment workload
- 4. Provides students with more feedback than might be the case when feedback is only given by the lecturer